



THE CLUB FOR GROWTH FOUNDATION'S

Congressional Scorecard

2021

THE SCORECARD METHODOLOGY

Club for Growth publishes the Club for Growth Foundation's scorecard study so our members and the public can monitor the actions and the voting behavior of Members of Congress on economic growth issues.

The Foundation conducted a comprehensive examination of each lawmaker's record on votes related to pro-growth policies and computed an Economic Growth Score on a scale of 0 to 100. A score of 100 indicates the highest support for pro-growth policies. Those lawmakers scoring 90 or higher in 2021 – and who also have a lifetime score of 90 or higher – receive the *Defender of Economic Freedom* award from the Club.

THE FOUNDATION EXAMINES LEGISLATIVE VOTES RELATED TO THE CLUB'S IMMEDIATE PRO-ECONOMIC GROWTH POLICY GOALS, INCLUDING:

- Reducing income tax rates
- Death tax repeal
- Limited government through limited spending and budget reform, including a Balanced Budget Amendment to the United States Constitution
- Social Security reform with personal retirement accounts for younger workers
- Expanding trade freedom (free trade)
- Ending abusive lawsuits through medical malpractice and tort reform
- Replacing the current tax code (flat tax, fair tax)
- Expanding school choice
- Implementing Term Limits
- Regulatory reform and deregulation

Not all of these policy goals will come up for a vote in each session of Congress.

The Foundation also examines votes on bills that would directly harm these goals.

Whenever possible the Club sends a “key vote” alert to Capitol Hill prior to an expected roll call vote or pending legislative action important to the Club's goals. Notwithstanding the Club's “key vote” alerts, the Foundation reserves the right to include any vote or action in the study.

2021 HOUSE RATINGS

Members of Congress with annual scores AND lifetime scores of 90% or higher

2021 HOUSE RATINGS

| MEMBER | RANK | SCORE | LIFE SCORE |
|-------------------|------|-------|------------|
| ALASKA | | | |
| Young, Don | 203 | 66% | 51% |
| ALABAMA | | | |
| Aderholt, Robert | 32 | 92% | 63% |
| Brooks, Mo | 1 | 100% | 87% |
| Carl, Jerry | 32 | 92% | 92% |
| Moore, Barry | 1 | 100% | 100% |
| Palmer, Gary | 32 | 92% | 91% |
| Rogers, Mike | 32 | 92% | 61% |
| Sewell, Terri | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| ARKANSAS | | | |
| Crawford, Eric | 32 | 92% | 66% |
| Hill, French | 113 | 85% | 71% |
| Westerman, Bruce | 32 | 92% | 80% |
| Womack, Steve | 113 | 85% | 62% |
| ARIZONA | | | |
| Biggs, Andy | 1 | 100% | 100% |
| Gallego, Ruben | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Gosar, Paul | 32 | 92% | 92% |
| Grijalva, Raul | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Kirkpatrick, Ann | 222 | 0% | 11% |
| Lesko, Debbie | 113 | 85% | 86% |
| O'Halleran, Tom | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Schweikert, David | 30 | 93% | 94% |
| Stanton, Greg | 222 | 0% | 5% |
| CALIFORNIA | | | |
| Aguilar, Pete | 222 | 0% | 9% |
| Barragan, Nanette | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Bass, Karen | 222 | 0% | 9% |
| Bera, Ami | 222 | 0% | 5% |
| Brownley, Julia | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Calvert, Ken | 113 | 85% | 62% |
| Carbajal, Salud | 222 | 0% | 5% |
| Cardenas, Tony | 222 | 0% | 9% |
| Chu, Judy | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Correa, Luis | 222 | 0% | 14% |
| Costa, Jim | 222 | 0% | 15% |
| DeSaulnier, Mark | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Eshoo, Anna | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Garamendi, John | 222 | 0% | 5% |
| Garcia, Mike | 182 | 78% | 68% |
| Gomez, Jimmy | 222 | 0% | 12% |
| Harder, Josh | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Huffman, Jared | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Issa, Darrell | 113 | 85% | 74% |
| Jacobs, Sara | 222 | 0% | 0% |
| Khanna, Ro | 222 | 0% | 11% |
| Kim, Young | 182 | 78% | 78% |
| LaMalfa, Doug | 113 | 85% | 72% |
| Lee, Barbara | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Levin, Mike | 222 | 0% | 4% |
| Lieu, Ted | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Lofgren, Zoe | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Lowenthal, Alan | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Matsui, Doris | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| McCarthy, Kevin | 113 | 85% | 71% |
| McClintock, Tom | 1 | 100% | 97% |
| McNerney, Jerry | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Napolitano, Grace | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Nunes, Devin | 171 | 84% | 68% |
| Obernalte, Jay | 113 | 85% | 85% |
| Panetta, Jimmy | 222 | 0% | 9% |

| MEMBER | RANK | SCORE | LIFE SCORE |
|---------------------------|------|-------|------------|
| Pelosi, Nancy | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Peters, Scott | 222 | 0% | 12% |
| Porter, Katie | 222 | 0% | 4% |
| Roybal-Allard, Lucille | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Ruiz, Raul | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Sanchez, Linda | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Schiff, Adam | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Sherman, Brad | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Speier, Jackie | 222 | 0% | 9% |
| Steel, Michelle | 113 | 85% | 85% |
| Swalwell, Eric | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Takano, Mark | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Thompson, Mike | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Torres, Norma | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Valadao, David | 182 | 78% | 48% |
| Vargas, Juan | 222 | 0% | 9% |
| Waters, Maxine | 222 | 0% | 9% |
| COLORADO | | | |
| Boebert, Lauren | 1 | 100% | 100% |
| Buck, Ken | 1 | 100% | 98% |
| Crow, Jason | 222 | 0% | 4% |
| DeGette, Diana | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Lamborn, Doug | 32 | 92% | 93% |
| Neguse, Joseph | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Perlmutter, Ed | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| CONNECTICUT | | | |
| Courtney, Joe | 222 | 0% | 5% |
| DeLauro, Rosa | 222 | 0% | 5% |
| Hayes, Jahana | 222 | 0% | 4% |
| Himes, James | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Larson, John | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| DELAWARE | | | |
| Rochester, Lisa | 222 | 0% | 5% |
| FLORIDA | | | |
| Bilirakis, Gus | 182 | 78% | 67% |
| Buchanan, Vern | 182 | 78% | 59% |
| Cammack, Kat | 32 | 92% | 92% |
| Castor, Kathy | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Crist, Charlie | 222 | 0% | 4% |
| Demings, Val | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Deutch, Ted | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Diaz-Balart, Mario | 113 | 85% | 54% |
| Donalds, Byron | 1 | 100% | 100% |
| Dunn, Neal | 171 | 84% | 72% |
| Frankel, Lois | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Franklin, Scott | 32 | 92% | 92% |
| Gaetz, Matt | 176 | 81% | 84% |
| Gimenez, Carlos | 182 | 78% | 78% |
| Hastings, Alcee | n/a | 7% | |
| Lawson, Al | 222 | 0% | 4% |
| Mast, Brian | 110 | 87% | 70% |
| Murphy, Stephanie | 222 | 0% | 11% |
| Posey, Bill | 110 | 87% | 83% |
| Rutherford, John | 113 | 85% | 60% |
| Salazar, Maria | 182 | 78% | 78% |
| Soto, Darren | 222 | 0% | 3% |
| Steube, Greg | 32 | 92% | 97% |
| Waltz, Michael | 113 | 85% | 77% |
| Wasserman Schultz, Debbie | 222 | 0% | 5% |
| Webster, Daniel | 103 | 91% | 75% |
| Wilson, Frederica | 222 | 0% | 6% |

| MEMBER | RANK | SCORE | LIFE SCORE |
|---------------------------|------|-------|------------|
| GEORGIA | | | |
| Allen, Rick | 32 | 92% | 78% |
| Bishop, Sanford | 222 | 0% | 11% |
| Bourdeaux, Carolyn | 222 | 0% | 0% |
| Carter, Buddy | 32 | 92% | 77% |
| Clyde, Andrew | 1 | 100% | 100% |
| Ferguson, Drew | 113 | 85% | 73% |
| Greene, Marjorie | 1 | 100% | 100% |
| Hice, Jody | 1 | 100% | 96% |
| Johnson, Henry | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Loudermilk, Barry | 32 | 92% | 87% |
| McBath, Lucy | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Scott, Austin | 32 | 92% | 78% |
| Scott, David | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Williams, Nikema | 222 | 0% | 0% |
| HAWAII | | | |
| Case, Ed | 221 | 2% | 11% |
| Kahele, Kaialii | 222 | 0% | 0% |
| IOWA | | | |
| Axne, Cindy | 222 | 0% | 11% |
| Feenstra, Randy | 113 | 85% | 85% |
| Hinson, Ashley | 113 | 85% | 85% |
| Miller-Meeks, Mariannette | 182 | 78% | 78% |
| IDAHO | | | |
| Fulcher, Russ | 1 | 100% | 93% |
| Simpson, Michael | 32 | 92% | 56% |
| ILLINOIS | | | |
| Bost, Mike | 113 | 85% | 52% |
| Bustos, Cheri | 222 | 0% | 5% |
| Casten, Sean | 222 | 0% | 4% |
| Davis, Danny | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Davis, Rodney | 113 | 85% | 51% |
| Foster, Bill | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Garcia, Jesus | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Kelly, Robin | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Kinzinger, Adam | 204 | 64% | 51% |
| Krishnamoorthi, Raja | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| LaHood, Darin | 32 | 92% | 76% |
| Miller, Mary | 1 | 100% | 100% |
| Newman, Marie | 222 | 0% | 0% |
| Quigley, Mike | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Rush, Bobby | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Schakowsky, Janice | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Schneider, Bradley | 222 | 0% | 9% |
| Underwood, Lauren | 222 | 0% | 4% |
| INDIANA | | | |
| Baird, James | 32 | 92% | 77% |
| Banks, Jim | 1 | 100% | 93% |
| Bucshon, Larry | 113 | 85% | 64% |
| Carson, Andre | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Hollingsworth, Trey | 113 | 85% | 85% |
| Mrvan, Frank | 222 | 0% | 0% |
| Pence, Gregory | 32 | 92% | 71% |
| Spartz, Victoria | 113 | 85% | 85% |
| Walorski, Jackie | 113 | 85% | 69% |
| KANSAS | | | |
| Davids, Sharice | 222 | 0% | 9% |
| Estes, Ron | 32 | 92% | 78% |
| LaTurner, Jacob | 32 | 92% | 92% |
| Mann, Tracey | 1 | 100% | 100% |
| KENTUCKY | | | |
| Barr, Andy | 32 | 92% | 71% |

| MEMBER | RANK | SCORE | LIFE SCORE |
|----------------------|------|-------|------------|
| Comer, James | 113 | 85% | 82% |
| Guthrie, Brett | 113 | 85% | 71% |
| Massie, Thomas | 32 | 92% | 93% |
| Rogers, Harold | 182 | 78% | 59% |
| Yarmuth, John | 222 | 0% | 5% |
| LOUISIANA | | | |
| Carter, Troy | 222 | 0% | 0% |
| Graves, Garret | 113 | 85% | 77% |
| Higgins, Clay | 103 | 91% | 82% |
| Johnson, Mike | 32 | 92% | 84% |
| Letlow, Julia | 108 | 89% | 89% |
| Scalise, Steve | 113 | 85% | 81% |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | |
| Auchincloss, Jake | 222 | 0% | 0% |
| Clark, Katherine | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Keating, William | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Lynch, Stephen | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| McGovern, James | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Moulton, Seth | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Neal, Richard | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Pressley, Ayanna | 213 | 13% | 17% |
| Trahan, Lori | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| MARYLAND | | | |
| Brown, Anthony | 222 | 0% | 5% |
| Harris, Andy | 1 | 100% | 89% |
| Hoyer, Steny | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Mfume, Kweisi | 222 | 0% | 0% |
| Raskin, Jamie | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Ruppersberger, C.A. | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Sarbanes, John | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Trone, David | 222 | 0% | 4% |
| MAINE | | | |
| Golden, Jared | 212 | 17% | 16% |
| Pingree, Chellie | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| MICHIGAN | | | |
| Bergman, Jack | 175 | 82% | 65% |
| Dingell, Debbie | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Huizenga, Bill | 176 | 81% | 80% |
| Kildee, Daniel | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Lawrence, Brenda | 222 | 0% | 5% |
| Levin, Andy | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| McClain, Lisa | 32 | 92% | 92% |
| Meijer, Peter | 176 | 81% | 81% |
| Moolenaar, John | 113 | 85% | 68% |
| Slotkin, Elissa | 222 | 0% | 4% |
| Stevens, Haley | 222 | 0% | 4% |
| Tlaib, Rashida | 216 | 10% | 16% |
| Upton, Fred | 205 | 63% | 53% |
| Walberg, Tim | 32 | 92% | 79% |
| MINNESOTA | | | |
| Craig, Angela | 222 | 0% | 4% |
| Emmer, Tom | 113 | 85% | 78% |
| Fischbach, Michelle | 113 | 85% | 85% |
| Hagedorn, James | 113 | 85% | 72% |
| McCollum, Betty | 222 | 0% | 5% |
| Omar, Ilhan | 213 | 13% | 18% |
| Phillips, Dean | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Stauber, Pete | 182 | 78% | 59% |
| MISSOURI | | | |
| Bush, Cori | 213 | 13% | 13% |
| Cleaver, Emanuel | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Graves, Sam | 32 | 92% | 68% |

| MEMBER | RANK | SCORE | LIFE SCORE |
|----------------------|------|-------|------------|
| Hartzler, Vicky | 32 | 92% | 68% |
| Long, Billy | 32 | 92% | 79% |
| Luetkemeyer, Blaine | 32 | 92% | 68% |
| Smith, Jason | 113 | 85% | 84% |
| Wagner, Ann | 113 | 85% | 66% |
| MISSISSIPPI | | | |
| Guest, Michael | 32 | 92% | 81% |
| Kelly, Trent | 32 | 92% | 84% |
| Palazzo, Steven | 32 | 92% | 69% |
| Thompson, Bennie | 220 | 5% | 7% |
| MONTANA | | | |
| Rosendale, Matt | 1 | 100% | 100% |
| NEBRASKA | | | |
| Bacon, Don | 201 | 68% | 62% |
| Fortenberry, Jeff | 197 | 73% | 58% |
| Smith, Adrian | 32 | 92% | 80% |
| NEVADA | | | |
| Amodei, Mark | 113 | 85% | 63% |
| Horsford, Steven | 222 | 0% | 9% |
| Lee, Suzanne | 222 | 0% | 5% |
| Titus, Dina | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | | | |
| Kuster, Ann | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Pappas, Christopher | 222 | 0% | 5% |
| NEW JERSEY | | | |
| Coleman, Bonnie | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Gottheimer, Josh | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Kim, Andy | 222 | 0% | 4% |
| Malinowski, Tom | 222 | 0% | 4% |
| Norcross, Donald | 222 | 0% | 5% |
| Pallone, Frank | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Pascrell, Bill | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Payne, Donald | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Sherrill, Mikie | 222 | 0% | 4% |
| Sires, Albio | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Smith, Christopher | 210 | 53% | 39% |
| Van Drew, Jeff | 208 | 56% | 33% |
| NEW MEXICO | | | |
| Fernandez, Teresa | 222 | 0% | 0% |
| Haaland, Debra | n/a | 9% | |
| Herrell, Yvette | 1 | 100% | 100% |
| Stansbury, Melanie | 222 | 0% | 0% |
| NEW YORK | | | |
| Bowman, Jamaal | 216 | 10% | 10% |
| Clarke, Yvette | 222 | 0% | 9% |
| Delgado, Antonio | 222 | 0% | 4% |
| Espallat, Adriano | 222 | 0% | 10% |
| Garbarino, Andrew | 205 | 63% | 63% |
| Higgins, Brian | 222 | 0% | 6% |
| Jacobs, Christopher | 197 | 73% | 73% |
| Jeffries, Hakeem | 222 | 0% | 8% |
| Jones, Mondaire | 222 | 0% | 0% |
| Katko, John | 208 | 56% | 36% |
| Malliotakis, Nicole | 201 | 68% | 68% |
| Maloney, Carolyn | 222 | 0% | 7% |
| Maloney, Sean | 222 | | |

2021 SENATE RATINGS

Members of the Senate with annual scores AND lifetime scores of 90% or higher

| MEMBER | RANK | SCORE | LIFE SCORE |
|---------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| ALASKA | | | |
| Murkowski, Lisa | 49 | 40% | 50% |
| Sullivan, Dan | 39 | 62% | 64% |
| ALABAMA | | | |
| Shelby, Richard | 35 | 66% | 73% |
| Tuberville, Thomas | 1 | 100% | 100% |
| ARKANSAS | | | |
| Boozman, John | 15 | 92% | 70% |
| Cotton, Tom | 15 | 92% | 82% |
| ARIZONA | | | |
| Kelly, Mark | 52 | 0% | 0% |
| Sinema, Krysten | 52 | 0% | 11% |
| CALIFORNIA | | | |
| Feinstein, Dianne | 52 | 0% | 6% |
| Padilla, Alex | 52 | 0% | 0% |
| COLORADO | | | |
| Bennet, Michael | 52 | 0% | 9% |
| Hickenlooper, John | 52 | 0% | 0% |
| CONNECTICUT | | | |
| Blumenthal, Richard | 52 | 0% | 4% |
| Murphy, Christopher | 52 | 0% | 5% |
| DELAWARE | | | |
| Carper, Thomas | 52 | 0% | 11% |
| Coons, Christopher | 52 | 0% | 5% |
| FLORIDA | | | |
| Rubio, Marco | 7 | 94% | 85% |
| Scott, Rick | 1 | 100% | 85% |
| GEORGIA | | | |
| Ossoff, Thomas | 52 | 0% | 0% |
| Warnock, Raphael | 52 | 0% | 0% |

| MEMBER | RANK | SCORE | LIFE SCORE |
|----------------------|----------|-------------|------------|
| HAWAII | | | |
| Hirono, Mazie | 52 | 0% | 3% |
| Schatz, Brian | 52 | 0% | 1% |
| IOWA | | | |
| Ernst, Joni | 7 | 94% | 71% |
| Grassley, Chuck | 32 | 68% | 77% |
| IDAHO | | | |
| Crapo, Mike | 32 | 68% | 79% |
| Risch, James | 23 | 82% | 86% |
| ILLINOIS | | | |
| Duckworth, Tammy | 52 | 0% | 3% |
| Durbin, Richard | 52 | 0% | 2% |
| INDIANA | | | |
| Braun, Mike | 7 | 94% | 92% |
| Young, Todd | 36 | 65% | 67% |
| KANSAS | | | |
| Marshall, Roger | 18 | 86% | 71% |
| Moran, Jerry | 24 | 81% | 71% |
| KENTUCKY | | | |
| McConnell, Mitch | 48 | 42% | 72% |
| Paul, Rand | 1 | 100% | 96% |
| LOUISIANA | | | |
| Cassidy, Bill | 37 | 63% | 70% |
| Kennedy, John | 29 | 73% | 81% |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | |
| Markey, Edward | 52 | 0% | 8% |
| Warren, Elizabeth | 52 | 0% | 10% |
| MARYLAND | | | |
| Cardin, Benjamin | 52 | 0% | 3% |
| Van Hollen, Chris | 52 | 0% | 7% |

| MEMBER | RANK | SCORE | LIFE SCORE |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------------|
| MAINE | | | |
| Collins, Susan | 50 | 38% | 32% |
| King, Angus | 52 | 0% | 3% |
| MICHIGAN | | | |
| Peters, Gary | 52 | 0% | 6% |
| Stabenow, Debbie | 52 | 0% | 10% |
| MINNESOTA | | | |
| Klobuchar, Amy | 52 | 0% | 5% |
| Smith, Tina | 52 | 0% | 1% |
| MISSOURI | | | |
| Blunt, Roy | 45 | 49% | 66% |
| Hawley, Joshua | 1 | 100% | 84% |
| MISSISSIPPI | | | |
| Hyde-Smith, Cindy | 24 | 81% | 62% |
| Wicker, Roger | 37 | 63% | 66% |
| MONTANA | | | |
| Daines, Steve | 18 | 86% | 82% |
| Tester, Jon | 52 | 0% | 11% |
| NORTH CAROLINA | | | |
| Burr, Richard | 44 | 53% | 73% |
| Tillis, Thom | 42 | 55% | 65% |
| NORTH DAKOTA | | | |
| Cramer, Kevin | 27 | 75% | 54% |
| Hoeven, John | 27 | 75% | 59% |
| NEBRASKA | | | |
| Fischer, Deb | 31 | 69% | 72% |
| Sasse, Ben | 18 | 86% | 92% |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | | | |
| Hassan, Margaret | 52 | 0% | 2% |
| Shaheen, Jeanne | 52 | 0% | 4% |

| MEMBER | RANK | SCORE | LIFE SCORE |
|-------------------------|----------|------------|------------|
| NEW JERSEY | | | |
| Booker, Cory | 52 | 0% | 9% |
| Menendez, Robert | 52 | 0% | 11% |
| NEW MEXICO | | | |
| Heinrich, Martin | 52 | 0% | 3% |
| Lujan, Ben | 52 | 0% | 8% |
| NEVADA | | | |
| Cortez Masto, Catherine | 52 | 0% | 2% |
| Rosen, Jacky | 52 | 0% | 5% |
| NEW YORK | | | |
| Gillibrand, Kirsten | 52 | 0% | 8% |
| Schumer, Charles | 52 | 0% | 3% |
| OHIO | | | |
| Brown, Sherrod | 52 | 0% | 3% |
| Portman, Rob | 41 | 58% | 62% |
| OKLAHOMA | | | |
| Inhofe, James | 26 | 78% | 86% |
| Lankford, James | 7 | 94% | 87% |
| OREGON | | | |
| Merkley, Jeff | 52 | 0% | 6% |
| Wyden, Ron | 52 | 0% | 8% |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | |
| Casey, Robert | 52 | 0% | 5% |
| Toomey, Pat | 7 | 94% | 92% |
| RHODE ISLAND | | | |
| Reed, Jack | 52 | 0% | 5% |
| Whitehouse, Sheldon | 52 | 0% | 5% |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | | | |
| Graham, Lindsey | 47 | 46% | 66% |
| Scott, Tim | 18 | 86% | 85% |

| MEMBER | RANK | SCORE | LIFE SCORE |
|-----------------------|----------|-------------|------------|
| SOUTH DAKOTA | | | |
| Rounds, Mike | 43 | 54% | 61% |
| Thune, John | 30 | 70% | 72% |
| TENNESSEE | | | |
| Blackburn, Marsha | 15 | 92% | 89% |
| Hagerty, William | 22 | 84% | 84% |
| TEXAS | | | |
| Cornyn, John | 34 | 67% | 78% |
| Cruz, Ted | 1 | 100% | 91% |
| UTAH | | | |
| Lee, Mike | 1 | 100% | 99% |
| Romney, Willard | 40 | 61% | 55% |
| VIRGINIA | | | |
| Kaine, Tim | 52 | 0% | 3% |
| Warner, Mark | 52 | 0% | 7% |
| VERMONT | | | |
| Leahy, Patrick | 52 | 0% | 2% |
| Sanders, Bernard | 51 | 8% | 8% |
| WASHINGTON | | | |
| Cantwell, Maria | 52 | 0% | 9% |
| Murray, Patty | 52 | 0% | 5% |
| WISCONSIN | | | |
| Baldwin, Tammy | 52 | 0% | 4% |
| Johnson, Ron | 7 | 94% | 88% |
| WEST VIRGINIA | | | |
| Capito, Shelley Moore | 45 | 49% | 51% |
| Manchin, Joe | 52 | 0% | 19% |
| WYOMING | | | |
| Barrasso, John | 7 | 94% | 81% |
| Lummis, Cynthia | 7 | 94% | 85% |

LEGISLATIVE ACTIONS CONSIDERED IN 2021:

The Foundation's study examined all 977 floor votes and, in the end, included 17 House votes and 15 Senate votes. Moreover, this scorecard includes whether a Senator or Representative publicly pledged their opposition to requesting earmarks in appropriations.

COMPUTATION

Scores are computed on a scale of 0 to 100. Each vote or action in the rating is assigned a certain number of points depending on its relative importance. Absences are not counted, though the Foundation reserves the right to do so if, in its judgment, a Member's position was otherwise discernible.

To provide some additional guidance concerning the scores, each lawmaker was ranked. Members with 0% scores are, by default, ranked #435 in

the House and #100 in the Senate. Scores and ranks cannot be directly compared between the House and Senate, as different votes were taken in each chamber. The study also records a "Lifetime Score" for each Member of Congress. This is a simple average of the scores from 2020 and all previous years where the lawmaker earned a score in the Club's scorecards.

In some cases a lawmaker was not present for enough votes for a meaningful score or ranking to be computed. In such cases "n.a." for "not applicable" appears. In computing lifetime scores,

years with "n.a." listed instead of a score are not included. Comparing such scores to other members without "n.a." years may be misleading.

ADDITIONAL FACTORS

A study of roll call votes on the floor of the House and Senate and legislative actions is just that. It cannot account for a lawmaker's work in committee, advocacy in his party's caucus meetings, and effectiveness as a leader in advocating pro-growth policies.