THE CLUB FOR GROWTH FOUNDATION

THE CLUB FOR GROWTH FOUNDATION'S

Congressional Scorecard 2022

2022 SCORECARD METHODOLOGY

Club for Growth publishes the Club for Growth Foundation's scorecard study so our members and the public can monitor the actions and the voting behavior of Members of Congress on economic growth issues.

The Foundation conducted a comprehensive examination of each lawmaker's record on votes related to pro-growth policies and computed an Economic Growth Score on a scale of 0 to 100. A score of 100 indicates the highest support for pro-growth policies. Those lawmakers scoring 90 or higher in 2022 – and who also have a lifetime score of 90 or higher – receive the Defender of Economic Freedom award from the Club.

The Foundation examines legislative votes related to the Club's immediate pro-economic growth policy goals, including:

- Reducing income tax rates
- Death tax repeal
- Limited government through reduced spending and budget reform, including a Balanced Budget Amendment to the United States Constitution
- Social Security reform with personal retirement accounts for younger workers
- Expanding trade freedom (free trade)
- Ending abusive lawsuits through medical malpractice and tort reform
- Replacing the current tax code (flat tax, fair tax)
- Expanding school choice
- Implementing Term Limits
- Regulatory reform and deregulation

Not all of these policies will come up for a vote in each session of Congress.

The Foundation also examines votes on bills that would directly harm these goals.

Whenever possible the Club sends a "key vote" alert to Capitol Hill prior to an expected roll call vote or pending legislative action important to the Club's goals. Notwithstanding the Club's "key vote" alerts, the Foundation reserves the right to include any vote or action in the study.

CLUB FOR GROWTH FOUNDATION | 2001 L STREET NW, SUITE 600 | WASHINGTON, DC 20036 | P: 202-955-5500

2022 HOUSE RATINGS

Members of Congress with annual scores AND lifetime scores of 90% or higher

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
ALASKA			
Peltola, Mary		n/a	n/a
Young, Don		n/a	51%
ALABAMA			
Carl, Jerry	**82**	**91%**	**92%**
Aderholt, Robert	154	82%	64%
Brooks, Mo	65	92%	88%
Moore, Barry	**57**	**94%**	**97%**
Palmer, Gary	**32**	**97%**	**91%**
Rogers, Mike	150	83%	62%
Sewell, Terri	218	0%	6%
ARKANSAS			
Crawford, Rick	65	92%	68%
Hill, French	154	82%	72%
Westerman, Bruce	85	90%	81%
Womack, Steve	196	64%	62%
ARIZONA			
Biggs, Andy	**1**	**100%**	**100%**
Gallego, Ruben	218	0%	7%
Gosar, Paul	**1**	**100%**	**92%**
Grijalva, Raul	218	0%	8%
Kirkpatrick, Ann	218	0%	10%
Lesko, Debbie	1	100%	89%
O'Halleran, Tom	218	0%	5%
Schweikert, David	**32**	**97%**	**94%**
Stanton, Greg	218	0%	4%
CALIFORNIA			
Aguilar, Pete	218	0%	7%
Barragan, Nanette	218	0%	7%
Bass, Karen	218	0%	8%
Bera, Ami	218	0%	5%
Brownley, Julia	218	0%	5%
Calvert, Ken	154	82%	63%
Carbajal, Salud	218	0%	4%
Cardenas, Tony	218	0%	8%
Chu, Judy	218	0%	7%
Conway, Connie	108	87%	87%
Correa, Luis	218	0%	11%
Costa, Jim	218	0%	14%
DeSaulnier, Mark	218	0%	6%
Eshoo, Anna	218	0%	8%
Garamendi, John	218	0%	5%
Garcia, Mike	187	70%	69%
Gomez, Jimmy	218	0%	10%
Harder, Josh	218	0%	5%
Huffman, Jared	218	0%	5%
Issa, Darrell	65	92%	75%
Jacobs, Sara	218	0%	0%
Khanna, Ro	218	0%	9%
Kim, Young	187	70%	74%
LaMalfa, Doug	97	88%	73%
Lee, Barbara	218	0%	7%
Levin, Mike	218	0%	3%
Lieu, Ted	218	0%	6%
Lofgren, Zoe	218	0%	8%
Lowenthal, Alan	218	0%	5%
Matsui, Doris	218	0%	6%
McCarthy, Kevin	116	85%	72%
McClintock, Tom	**65**	**92%**	**96%**
McNerney, Jerry	218	0%	6%
Napolitano, Grace	218	0%	6%
Obernolte, Jay	154	82%	84%
Panetta, Jimmy	218	0%	8%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
Pelosi, Nancy		n/a	6%
Peters, Scott	218	0%	11%
Porter, Katie	218	0%	3%
Roybal-Allard, Lucille	218	0%	6%
Ruiz, Raul	218	0%	6%
Sanchez, Linda	218	0%	7%
Schiff, Adam	218	0%	7%
Sherman, Brad	218	0%	5%
Speier, Jackie	218	0%	9%
Steel, Michelle	88	89%	87%
Swalwell, Eric	218	0%	8%
Takano, Mark	218	0%	7%
Thompson, Mike	218	0%	6%
Torres, Norma	218	0%	6%
Valadao, David	154	82%	52%
Vargas, Juan	218	0%	8%
Waters, Maxine	218	0%	8%
COLORADO			
Boebert, Lauren	**1**	**100%**	**100%**
Buck, Ken	**32**	**97%**	**98%**
Crow, Jason	218	0%	3%
DeGette, Diana	218	0%	8%
Lamborn, Doug	**50**	**95%**	**93%**
Neguse, Joseph	218	0%	4%
Perlmutter, Ed	218	0%	6%
CONNECTICUT			
Courtney, Joe	218	0%	5%
DeLauro, Rosa	218	0%	5%
Hayes, Jahana	218	0%	3%
Himes, James	214	6%	7%
Larson, John	218	0%	6%
DELAWARE			
Rochester, Lisa	218	0%	4%
FLORIDA			
Bilirakis, Gus	154	82%	68%
Buchanan, Vern	88	89%	61%
Cammack, Kat	**1**	**100%**	**96%**
Castor, Kathy	218	0%	5%
Cherfilus-McCormick, Sheila	218	0%	0%
Crist, Charlie	218	0%	4%
Demings, Val	218	0%	5%
Deutch, Ted	218	0%	5%
Diaz-Balart, Mario	154	82%	56%
Donalds, Byron	**1**	**100%**	**100%**
Dunn, Neal	116	85%	74%
Frankel, Lois	218	0%	5%
Franklin, Scott	**65**	**92%**	**92%**
Gaetz, Matt	82	91%	85%
Gimenez, Carlos	154	82%	80%
Lawson, Al	218	0%	3%
Mast, Brian	116	85%	72%
Murphy, Stephanie	214	6%	11%
Posey, Bill	65	92%	84%
Rutherford, John	116	85%	64%
Salazar, Maria	183	75%	76%
Soto, Darren	218	0%	3%
Steube, Greg	**1**	**100%**	**98%**
Waltz, Michael	154	82%	78%
Wasserman Schultz, Debbie	218	0%	5%
Webster, Daniel	116	85%	76%
Wilson, Frederica	218	0%	6%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
GEORGIA			
Allen, Rick	1	100%	80%
Bishop, Sanford	218	0%	10%
Bourdeaux, Carolyn	218	0%	0%
Carter, Buddy	65	92%	79%
Clyde, Andrew	**59**	**93%**	**97%**
Ferguson, Drew	50	95%	77%
Greene, Marjorie	**1**	**100%**	**100%**
Hice, Jody	**1**	**100%**	**96%**
Johnson, Henry	218	0%	5%
Loudermilk, Barry	1	100%	89%
McBath, Lucy	218	0%	5%
Scott, Austin	88	89%	79%
Scott, David	218	0%	7%
Williams, Nikema	218	0%	0%
HAWAII			
Case, Ed	218	0%	9%
Kahele, Kaialii	218	0%	0%
IOWA			
Axne, Cindy	218	0%	8%
Feenstra, Randy	116	85%	85%
Hinson, Ashley	88	89%	87%
Miller-Meeks, Mariannette	170	80%	79%
IDAHO			
Fulcher, Russ	**1**	**100%**	**95%**
Simpson, Mike	116	85%	58%
ILLINOIS			
Bost, Mike	116	85%	57%
Bustos, Cheri	218	0%	4%
Casten, Sean	218	0%	3%
Davis, Danny	218	0%	6%
Davis, Rodney	205	57%	51%
Foster, Bill	218	0%	7%
Garcia, Jesus	218	0%	6%
Kelly, Robin	218	0%	6%
Kinzinger, Adam	208	41%	50%
Krishnamoorthi, Raja	218	0%	5%
LaHood, Darin	65	92%	79%
Miller, Mary	**1**	**100%**	**100%**
Newman, Marie	218	0%	0%
Quigley, Mike	218	0%	8%
Rush, Bobby	218	0%	8%
Schakowsky, Janice	218	0%	7%
Schneider, Bradley	218	0%	8%
Underwood, Lauren	218	0%	3%
INDIANA			
Baird, James	187	70%	76%
Banks, Jim	**1**	**100%**	**94%**
Bucshon, Larry	116	85%	66%
Carson, Andre	218	0%	5%
Hollingsworth, Trey	174	77%	84%
Mrvan, Frank	218	0%	0%
Pence, Greg	150	83%	74%
Spartz, Victoria	154	82%	84%
Walorski, Jackie	97	88%	70%
Yakym, Rudolph		n/a	n/a
KANSAS			
Davids, Sharice	218	0%	7%
Estes, Ron	1	100%	81%
LaTurner, Jake	116	85%	89%
Mann, Tracey	**32**	**97%**	**99%**

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
KENTUCKY			
Barr, Andy	116	85%	73%
Comer, James	97	88%	83%
Guthrie, Brett	116	85%	72%
Massie, Thomas	**1**	**100%**	**94%**
Rogers, Hal	174	77%	60%
Yarmuth, John	218	0%	4%
LOUISIANA			
Carter, Troy	218	0%	0%
Graves, Garret	170	80%	77%
Higgins, Clay	1	100%	85%
Johnson, Mike	65	92%	85%
Letlow, Julia	116	85%	87%
Scalise, Steve	97	88%	81%
MASSACHUSETTS			
Auchincloss, Jake	218	0%	0%
Clark, Katherine	218	0%	6%
Keating, William	218	0%	6%
Lynch, Stephen	218	0%	6%
McGovern, James	218	0%	6%
Moulton, Seth	218	0%	6%
Neal, Richard	218	0%	7%
Pressley, Ayanna	218	0%	13%
Trahan, Lori	218	0%	4%
MARYLAND			
Brown, Anthony	218	0%	4%
Harris, Andy	50	95%	89%
Hoyer, Steny	218	0%	6%
Mfume, Kweisi	218	0%	0%
Raskin, Jamie	218	0%	7%
Ruppersberger, C.A.	218	0%	8%
Sarbanes, John	218	0%	6%
Trone, David	218	0%	3%
MAINE			
Golden, Jared	214	6%	13%
Pingree, Chellie	218	0%	6%
MICHIGAN			
Bergman, Jack	154	82%	68%
Dingell, Debbie	218	0%	5%
Huizenga, Bill	146	84%	81%
Kildee, Daniel	218	0%	5%
Lawrence, Brenda	218	0%	4%
Levin, Andy	218	0%	5%
McClain, Lisa	115	86%	89%
Meijer, Peter	192	65%	73%
Moolenaar, John	146	84%	70%
Slotkin, Elissa	218	0%	3%
Stevens, Haley	218	0%	3%
Tlaib, Rashida	218	0%	13%
Upton, Fred	210	26%	51%
Walberg, Tim	174	77%	79%
MINNESOTA			
Craig, Angela	218	0%	3%
Emmer, Tom	116	85%	79%
Finstad, Brad		n/a	n/a
Fischbach, Michelle	116	85%	85%
Hagedorn, James		n/a	72%
McCollum, Betty	218	0%	4%
Omar, Ilhan	218	0%	14%
Phillips, Dean	218	0%	6%
Stauber, Pete	174	77%	63%
MISSOURI			
Bush, Cori	218	0%	6%

2022 HOUSE RATINGS

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
Cleaver, Emanuel	218	0%	6%
Graves, Sam	116	85%	69%
Hartzler, Vicky	154	82%	69%
Long, Billy	65	92%	80%
Luetkemeyer, Blaine	116	85%	69%
Smith, Jason	82	91%	85%
Wagner, Ann	97	88%	68%
MISSISSIPPI			
Guest, Michael	150	83%	82%
Kelly, Trent	65	92%	85%
Palazzo, Steven	88	89%	71%
Thompson, Bennie	218	0%	6%
MONTANA			
Rosendale, Matt	**1**	**100%**	**100%**
NEBRASKA			
Bacon, Don	187	70%	64%
Flood, Mike	108	87%	87%
Fortenberry, Jeff		N/A	58%
Smith, Adrian	50	95%	81%
NEVADA			
Amodei, Mark	154	82%	65%
Horsford, Steven	218	0%	7%
Lee, Suzanne	218	0%	4%
Titus, Dina	218	0%	7%
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
Kuster, Ann	218	0%	6%
Pappas, Christopher	218	0%	4%
NEW JERSEY			
Gottheimer, Josh	218	0%	6%
Kim, Andy	218	0%	3%
Malinowski, Tom	218	0%	3%
Norcross, Donald	218	0%	4%
Pallone, Frank	218	0%	8%
Pascrell, Bill	218	0%	6%
Payne, Donald	218	0%	6%
Sherrill, Mikie	218	0%	3%
Sires, Albio	218	0%	6%
Smith, Christopher	174	77%	41%
Van Drew, Jeff	108	87%	46%
Watson Coleman, Bonnie	218	0%	6%
NEW MEXICO			
Fernandez, Teresa	218	0%	0%
Herrell, Yvette	116	85%	93%
Stansbury, Melanie	218	0%	0%
Stansbury, Melanie	222	0%	0%
NEW YORK			
Bowman, Jamaal	218	0%	5%
Clarke, Yvette	218	0%	8%
Delgado, Antonio		n/a	4%
Espaillat, Adriano	218	0%	8%
Garbarino, Andrew	185	74%	68%
Higgins, Brian	218	0%	5%
Jacobs, Christopher	207	44%	59%
Jeffries, Hakeem	218	0%	7%
Jones, Mondaire	218	0%	0%
Katko, John	209	27%	35%
Malliotakis, Nicole	174	77%	72%
Maloney, Carolyn	218	0%	7%
Maloney, Sean	218	0%	8%
Meeks, Gregory	218	0%	9%
Meng, Grace	218	0%	7%
Morelle, Joseph	218	0%	3%
Nadler, Jerrold	218	0%	5%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
Ocasio-Cortez, Alexandria	212	13%	16%
Reed, Tom		n/a	53%
Rice, Kathleen	214	6%	8%
Ryan, Pat		n/a	n/a
Sempolinski, Joe		n/a	n/a
Stefanik, Elise	154	82%	46%
Suozzi, Thomas	218	0%	8%
Tenney, Claudia	185	74%	59%
Tonko, Paul	218	0%	5%
Torres, Ritchie	218	0%	0%
Velazquez, Nydia	218	0%	7%
Zeldin, Lee	170	80%	65%
NORTH CAROLINA			
Adams, Alma	218	0%	4%
Bishop, Dan	**1**	**100%**	**98%**
Budd, Ted	**65**	**92%**	**97%**
Butterfield, G.K.	218	0%	5%
Cawthorn, Madison	108	87%	89%
Foxx, Virginia	108	87%	86%
Hudson, Richard	170	80%	81%
Manning, Kathy	218	0%	0%
McHenry, Patrick	108	87%	81%
Murphy, Greg	32	97%	86%
Price, David	218	0%	5%
Ross, Deborah	218	0%	0%
Rouzer, David	97	88%	80%
NORTH DAKOTA			
Armstrong, Kelly	88	89%	86%
OHIO			
Balderson, Troy	198	62%	69%
Beatty, Joyce	218	0%	4%
Brown, Shontel	218	0%	0%
Carey, Mike	192	65%	65%
Chabot, Steve	198	62%	87%
Davidson, Warren	**65**	**92%**	**96%**
Gibbs, Bob	192	65%	69%
Gonzalez, Anthony	203	59%	67%
Johnson, Bill	192	65%	61%
Jordan, Jim	**1**	**100%**	**98%**
Joyce, David	198	62%	54%
Kaptur, Marcy	218	0%	5%
Latta, Bob	174	77%	81%
Ryan, Tim	218	0%	6%
Turner, Michael	198	62%	54%
Wenstrup, Brad	88	89%	80%
Turner, Michael	176	81%	53%
Wenstrup, Brad	113	85%	79%
OKLAHOMA			
Bice, Stephanie	116	85%	85%
Cole, Tom	198	62%	63%
Hern, Kevin	**32**	**97%**	**93%**
Lucas, Frank	116	85%	65%
Mullin, Markwayne	1	100%	81%
OREGON			
Bentz, Cliff	116	85%	85%
Blumenauer, Earl	218	0%	14%
Bonamici, Suzanne	218	0%	8%
DeFazio, Peter	218	0%	10%
Schrader, Kurt	213	8%	15%
PENNSYLVANIA			
Boyle, Brendan	218	0%	6%
Cartwright, Matthew	218	0%	5%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
Dean, Madeleine	218	0%	3%
Doyle, Michael	218	0%	5%
Evans, Dwight	218	0%	3%
Fitzpatrick, Brian	211	20%	30%
Houlahan, Chrissy	218	0%	3%
Joyce, John	59	93%	88%
Keller, Fred	116	85%	90%
Kelly, Mike	174	77%	64%
Lamb, Conor	218	0%	12%
Meuser, Dan	150	83%	79%
Perry, Scott	**1**	**100%**	**92%**
Reschenthaler, Guy	154	82%	77%
Scanlon, Mary	218	0%	3%
Smucker, Lloyd	88	89%	81%
Thompson, Glenn	116	85%	63%
Wild, Susan	218	0%	4%
RHODE ISLAND			
Cicilline, David	218	0%	7%
Langevin, James	218	0%	5%
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Clyburn, James	218	0%	6%
Duncan, Jeff	**50**	**95%**	**94%**
Mace, Nancy	116	85%	90%
Norman, Ralph	**1**	**100%**	**96%**
Rice, Tom	32	97%	84%
Timmons, William	**32**	**97%**	**96%**
Wilson, Joe	85	90%	80%
SOUTH DAKOTA			
Johnson, Dusty	116	85%	82%
TENNESSEE			
Burchett, Tim	**32**	**97%**	**95%**
Cohen, Steve	218	0%	6%
Cooper, Jim	218	0%	18%
DesJarlais, Scott	65	92%	89%
Fleischmann, Chuck	32	97%	72%
Green, Mark	**32**	**97%**	**97%**
Harshbarger, Diana	**85**	**90%**	**91%**
Kustoff, David	32	97%	76%
Rose, John	**65**	**92%**	**91%**
TEXAS			
Allred, Colin	218	0%	4%
Arrington, Jodey	50	95%	82%
Babin, Brian	1	100%	86%
Brady, Kevin	97	88%	79%
Burgess, Michael	59	93%	81%
Carter, John	97	88%	74%
Castro, Joaquin	218	0%	8%
Cloud, Michael	**1**	**100%**	**97%**
Crenshaw, Dan	88	89%	80%
Cuellar, Henry	218	0%	21%
Doggett, Lloyd	218	0%	11%
Ellzey, John	97	88%	88%
Escobar, Veronica	218	0%	8%
Fallon, Pat	**32**	**97%**	**95%**
Fletcher, Lizzie	218	0%	3%
Flores, Mayra	108	87%	87%
Garcia, Sylvia	218	0%	6%
Gohmert, Louie	**65**	**92%**	**91%**
Gonzales, Tony	116	85%	85%
Gonzalez, Vicente	218	0%	11%
Gooden, Lance	**32**	**97%**	**98%**
Granger, Kay	182	76%	68%
Green, Al	218	0%	6%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
Jackson-Lee, Sheila	218	0%	6%
Jackson, Ronny	**1**	**100%**	**96%**
Johnson, Eddie	218	0%	5%
McCaul, Michael	187	70%	72%
Nehls, Troy	**57**	**94%**	**93%**
Pfluger, August	**1**	**100%**	**96%**
Roy, Chip	**1**	**100%**	**100%**
Sessions, Pete	116	85%	83%
Taylor, Van	**1**	**100%**	**97%**
Van Duyne, Beth	**32**	**97%**	**95%**
Veasey, Marc	218	0%	8%
Vela, Filemon		n/a	12%
Weber, Randy	50	95%	86%
Williams, Roger	32	97%	82%
UTAH			
Curtis, John	154	82%	82%
Moore, Blake	116	85%	85%
Owens, Burgess	97	88%	87%
Stewart, Chris	97	88%	79%
VIRGINIA			
Beyer, Don	218	0%	5%
Cline, Ben	**1**	**100%**	**94%**
Connolly, Gerald	218	0%	7%
Good, Robert	**1**	**100%**	**100%**
Griffith, H. Morgan	59	93%	77%
Luria, Elaine	218	0%	7%
McEachin, Donald	218	0%	5%
Scott, Robert	218	0%	6%
Spanberger, Abigail	218	0%	10%
Wexton, Jennifer	218	0%	3%
Wittman, Robert	146	84%	75%
VERMONT			
Welch, Peter	218	0%	6%
WASHINGTON			
DelBene, Suzan	218	0%	3%
Herrera Beutler, Jaime	204	58%	59%
Jayapal, Pramila	218	0%	9%
Kilmer, Derek	218	0%	4%
Larsen, Rick	218	0%	8%
McMorris Rodgers, Cathy	65	92%	72%
Newhouse, Dan	116	85%	67%
Schrier, Kim	218	0%	3%
Smith, Adam	218	0%	11%
Strickland, Marilyn	218	0%	0%
WISCONSIN			
Fitzgerald, Scott	116	85%	89%
Gallagher, Mike	183	75%	83%
Grothman, Glenn	**59**	**93%**	**90%**
Kind, Ron	218	0%	12%
Moore, Gwen	218	0%	8%
Pocan, Mark	218	0%	7%
Steil, Bryan	146	84%	88%
Tiffany, Tom	**59**	**93%**	**91%**
WEST VIRGINIA			
McKinley, David	197	63%	52%
Miller, Carol	32	97%	78%
Mooney, Alex	32	97%	89%
WYOMING			
Cheney, Liz	205	57%	68%

2022 SENATE RATINGS

Members of the Senate with annual scores AND lifetime scores of 90% or higher

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
ALASKA			
Murkowski, Lisa	49	41%	50%
Sullivan, Dan	31	72%	65%
ALABAMA			
Shelby, Richard	36	67%	73%
Tuberville, Tommy	**12**	**95%**	**98%**
ARKANSAS			
Boozman, John	32	69%	70%
Cotton, Tom	32	69%	81%
ARIZONA			
Kelly, Mark	64	0%	0%
Sinema, Krysten	55	7%	10%
CALIFORNIA			
Feinstein, Dianne	64	0%	5%
Padilla, Alex	64	0%	0%
COLORADO			
Bennet, Michael	64	0%	8%
Hickenlooper, John	55	7%	4%
CONNECTICUT			
Blumenthal, Richard	64	0%	4%
Murphy, Christopher	55	7%	5%
DELAWARE			
Carper, Thomas	64	0%	10%
Coons, Christopher	64	0%	4%
FLORIDA			
Rubio, Marco	21	89%	86%
Scott, Rick	9	97%	88%
GEORGIA			
Ossoff, Thomas	64	0%	0%
Warnock, Raphael	64	0%	0%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
HAWAII			
Hirono, Mazie	64	0%	3%
Schatz, Brian	64	0%	1%
IOWA			
Ernst, Joni	21	89%	73%
Grassley, Chuck	25	85%	77%
IDAHO			
Crapo, Mike	20	90%	80%
Risch, Jim	9	97%	87%
ILLINOIS			
Duckworth, Tammy	64	0%	2%
Durbin, Richard	64	0%	2%
INDIANA			
Braun, Mike	**1**	**100%**	**94%**
Young, Todd	44	53%	66%
KANSAS			
Marshall, Roger	12	95%	75%
Moran, Jerry	42	54%	71%
KENTUCKY			
McConnell, Mitch	42	54%	71%
Paul, Rand	**1**	**100%**	**96%**
LOUISIANA			
Cassidy, Bill	39	62%	70%
Kennedy, John	26	80%	81%
MASSACHUSETTS			
Markey, Edward	64	0%	8%
Warren, Elizabeth	64	0%	9%
MARYLAND			
Cardin, Benjamin	64	0%	3%
Van Hollen, Chris	64	0%	7%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
MAINE			
Collins, Susan	50	27%	32%
King, Angus	55	7%	3%
MICHIGAN			
Peters, Gary	64	0%	5%
Stabenow, Debbie	64	0%	9%
MINNESOTA			
Klobuchar, Amy	55	7%	6%
Smith, Tina	64	0%	1%
MISSOURI			
Blunt, Roy	48	43%	65%
Hawley, Josh	12	95%	87%
MISSISSIPPI			
Hyde-Smith, Cindy	26	80%	66%
Wicker, Roger	46	46%	65%
MONTANA			
Daines, Steve	12	95%	83%
Tester, Jon	51	12%	11%
NORTH CAROLINA			
Burr, Richard	35	68%	72%
Tillis, Thom	36	67%	65%
NORTH DAKOTA			
Cramer, Kevin	18	91%	58%
Hoeven, John	17	92%	61%
NEBRASKA			
Fischer, Deb	12	95%	74%
Sasse, Ben	**18**	**91%**	**92%**
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
Hassan, Maggie	64	0%	2%
Shaheen, Jeanne	55	7%	5%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
NEW JERSEY			
Booker, Cory	64	0%	8%
Menendez, Robert	64	0%	10%
NEW MEXICO			
Heinrich, Martin	64	0%	3%
Lujan, Ben	64	0%	7%
NEVADA			
Cortez Masto, Catherine	55	7%	3%
Rosen, Jacky	52	8%	5%
NEW YORK			
Gillibrand, Kirsten	64	0%	7%
Schumer, Chuck	64	0%	3%
OHIO			
Brown, Sherrod	64	0%	3%
Portman, Rob	40	59%	62%
OKLAHOMA			
Inhofe, James	29	76%	86%
Lankford, James	1	100%	88%
OREGON			
Merkley, Jeff	64	0%	6%
Wyden, Ron	64	0%	8%
PENNSYLVANIA			
Casey, Bob	64	0%	4%
Toomey, Pat	**1**	**100%**	**93%**
RHODE ISLAND			
Reed, Jack	64	0%	5%
Whitehouse, Sheldon	64	0%	5%
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Graham, Lindsey	47	44%	65%
Scott, Tim	9	97%	86%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
SOUTH DAKOTA			
Rounds, Mike	38	63%	61%
Thune, John	30	74%	72%
TENNESSEE			
Blackburn, Marsha	1	100%	89%
Hagerty, Bill	28	79%	82%
TEXAS			
Cornyn, John	32	69%	78%
Cruz, Ted	**1**	**100%**	**92%**
UTAH			
Lee, Mike	**1**	**100%**	**99%**
Romney, Mitt	40	59%	56%
VIRGINIA			
Kaine, Tim	55	7%	3%
Warner, Mark	55	7%	7%
VERMONT			
Leahy, Patrick	64	0%	2%
Sanders, Bernie	52	8%	8%
WASHINGTON			
Cantwell, Maria	64	0%	8%
Murray, Patty	64	0%	4%
WISCONSIN			
Baldwin, Tammy	64	0%	3%
Johnson, Ron	1	100%	89%
WEST VIRGINIA			
Capito, Shelley Moore	45	51%	51%
Manchin, Joe	52	8%	18%
WYOMING			
Barrasso, John	24	88%	81%
Lummis, Cynthia	21	89%	85%

LEGISLATIVE ACTIONS CONSIDERED IN 2022:

The Foundation's study examined all 970 floor votes in the House (549) and Senate (421) and, in the end, included 14 House votes and 17 Senate votes.

COMPUTATION

Scores are computed on a scale of 0 to 100. Each vote or action in the rating is assigned a certain number of points depending on its relative importance. Absences are not counted, though the Foundation reserves the right to do so if, in its judgment, a Member's position was otherwise discernible.

To provide some additional guidance concerning the scores, each lawmaker was ranked. Members with 0% scores are, by default, ranked #435 in the House and #100 in the Senate. Scores and ranks cannot be directly compared between the House and Senate, as different votes were taken in each chamber. The study also records a "Lifetime Score" for each Member of Congress. This is a simple average of the scores from all previous years where the lawmaker earned a score in the Club's scorecards.

In some cases a lawmaker was not present for enough votes for a meaningful score or ranking to be computed. In such cases "n.a." for "not applicable" appears. In computing lifetime scores, years with "n.a." listed instead of a score are not included. Comparing such scores to other members without "n.a." years may be misleading.

ADDITIONAL FACTORS

A study of roll call votes on the floor of the House and Senate and legislative actions is just that. It cannot account for a lawmaker's work in committee, advocacy in his party's caucus meetings, and effectiveness as a leader in advocating pro-growth policies.