



THE CLUB FOR GROWTH FOUNDATION'S

Congressional Scorecard **2022**

2022 SCORECARD METHODOLOGY

Club for Growth publishes the Club for Growth Foundation's scorecard study so our members and the public can monitor the actions and the voting behavior of Members of Congress on economic growth issues.

The Foundation conducted a comprehensive examination of each lawmaker's record on votes related to pro-growth policies and computed an Economic Growth Score on a scale of 0 to 100. A score of 100 indicates the highest support for pro-growth policies. Those lawmakers scoring 90 or higher in 2022 – and who also have a lifetime score of 90 or higher – receive the Defender of Economic Freedom award from the Club.

The Foundation examines legislative votes related to the Club's immediate pro-economic growth policy goals, including:

- Reducing income tax rates
- Death tax repeal
- Limited government through reduced spending and budget reform, including a Balanced Budget Amendment to the United States Constitution
- Social Security reform with personal retirement accounts for younger workers
- Expanding trade freedom (free trade)
- Ending abusive lawsuits through medical malpractice and tort reform
- Replacing the current tax code (flat tax, fair tax)
- Expanding school choice
- Implementing Term Limits
- Regulatory reform and deregulation

Not all of these policies will come up for a vote in each session of Congress.



The Foundation also examines votes on bills that would directly harm these goals.

Whenever possible the Club sends a "key vote" alert to Capitol Hill prior to an expected roll call vote or pending legislative action important to the Club's goals. Notwithstanding the Club's "key vote" alerts, the Foundation reserves the right to include any vote or action in the study.

2022 HOUSE RATINGS

Members of Congress with annual scores AND lifetime scores of 90% or higher

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
ALASKA			
Peltola, Mary		n/a	n/a
Young, Don		n/a	51%
ALABAMA			
Aderholt, Robert	172	82%	64%
Brooks, Mo	97	92%	88%
Carl, Jerry	38	97%	94%
Moore, Barry	73	94%	97%
Palmer, Gary	38	97%	91%
Rogers, Mike	146	88%	62%
Sewell, Terri	218	0%	6%
ARKANSAS			
Crawford, Rick	38	97%	68%
Hill, French	149	87%	73%
Womack, Steve	202	64%	62%
Westerman, Bruce	105	90%	81%
ARIZONA			
Biggs, Andy	1	100%	100%
Gallego, Ruben	218	0%	7%
Gosar, Paul	1	100%	92%
Grijalva, Raul	218	0%	8%
Kirkpatrick, Ann	218	0%	10%
Lesko, Debbie	1	100%	89%
O'Halleran, Tom	218	0%	5%
Schweikert, David	38	97%	94%
Stanton, Greg	218	0%	4%
CALIFORNIA			
Aguilar, Pete	218	0%	7%
Barragan, Nanette	218	0%	7%
Bass, Karen	218	0%	8%
Bera, Ami	218	0%	5%
Brownley, Julia	218	0%	5%
Calvert, Ken	149	87%	63%
Carbajal, Salud	218	0%	4%
Cardenas, Tony	218	0%	8%
Chu, Judy	218	0%	7%
Conway, Connie	69	95%	95%
Correa, Luis	218	0%	11%
Costa, Jim	218	0%	14%
DeSaulnier, Mark	218	0%	6%
Eshoo, Anna	218	0%	8%
Garamendi, John	218	0%	5%
Garcia, Mike	188	75%	71%
Gomez, Jimmy	218	0%	10%
Harder, Josh	218	0%	5%
Huffman, Jared	218	0%	5%
Issa, Darrell	38	97%	76%
Jacobs, Sara	218	0%	0%
Khanna, Ro	218	0%	9%
Kim, Young	188	75%	76%
LaMalfa, Doug	81	93%	74%
Lee, Barbara	218	0%	7%
Levin, Mike	218	0%	3%
Lieu, Ted	218	0%	6%
Lofgren, Zoe	218	0%	8%
Lowenthal, Alan	218	0%	5%
Matsui, Doris	218	0%	6%
McCarthy, Kevin	105	90%	72%
McClintock, Tom	38	97%	97%
McNerney, Jerry	218	0%	6%
Napolitano, Grace	218	0%	6%
Obernolte, Jay	149	87%	86%
Panetta, Jimmy	218	0%	8%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
Pelosi, Nancy		n/a	6%
Peters, Scott	218	0%	11%
Porter, Katie	218	0%	3%
Roybal-Allard, Lucille	218	0%	6%
Ruiz, Raul	218	0%	6%
Sanchez, Linda	218	0%	7%
Schiff, Adam	218	0%	7%
Sherman, Brad	218	0%	5%
Speier, Jackie	218	0%	9%
Steel, Michelle	73	94%	90%
Swalwell, Eric	218	0%	8%
Takano, Mark	218	0%	7%
Thompson, Mike	218	0%	6%
Torres, Norma	218	0%	6%
Valadao, David	149	87%	53%
Vargas, Juan	218	0%	8%
Waters, Maxine	218	0%	8%
COLORADO			
Boebert, Lauren	1	100%	100%
Buck, Ken	38	97%	98%
Crow, Jason	218	0%	3%
DeGette, Diana	218	0%	8%
Lamborn, Doug	1	100%	93%
Neguse, Joseph	218	0%	4%
Perlmutter, Ed	218	0%	6%
CONNECTICUT			
Courtney, Joe	218	0%	5%
DeLauro, Rosa	218	0%	5%
Hayes, Jahana	218	0%	3%
Himes, James	214	6%	7%
Larson, John	218	0%	6%
DELAWARE			
Rochester, Lisa	218	0%	4%
FLORIDA			
Bilirakis, Gus	149	87%	68%
Buchanan, Vern	73	94%	61%
Cammack, Kat	1	100%	96%
Castor, Kathy	218	0%	5%
Cherfilus-McCormick, Sheila	218	0%	0%
Crist, Charlie	218	0%	4%
Demings, Val	218	0%	5%
Deutch, Ted	218	0%	5%
Diaz-Balart, Mario	149	87%	56%
Donalds, Byron	1	100%	100%
Dunn, Neal	105	90%	75%
Frankel, Lois	218	0%	5%
Franklin, Scott	38	97%	95%
Gaetz, Matt	104	91%	85%
Gimenez, Carlos	149	87%	82%
Lawson, Al	218	0%	3%
Mast, Brian	105	90%	73%
Murphy, Stephanie	214	6%	11%
Posey, Bill	97	92%	84%
Rutherford, John	105	90%	65%
Salazar, Maria	184	80%	79%
Soto, Darren	218	0%	3%
Steube, Greg	1	100%	98%
Waltz, Michael	149	87%	79%
Wasserman Schultz, Debbie	218	0%	5%
Webster, Daniel	165	85%	76%
Wilson, Frederica	218	0%	6%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
GEORGIA			
Allen, Rick	1	100%	80%
Bishop, Sanford	218	0%	10%
Bourdeaux, Carolyn	218	0%	0%
Carter, Buddy	38	97%	80%
Clyde, Andrew	81	93%	97%
Ferguson, Drew	1	100%	78%
Greene, Marjorie	1	100%	100%
Hice, Jody	1	100%	96%
Johnson, Henry	218	0%	5%
Loudermilk, Barry	1	100%	89%
McBath, Lucy	218	0%	5%
Scott, Austin	137	89%	79%
Scott, David	218	0%	7%
Williams, Nikema	218	0%	0%
HAWAII			
Case, Ed	218	0%	9%
Kahele, Kaialii	218	0%	0%
IOWA			
Axne, Cindy	218	0%	8%
Feenstra, Randy	105	90%	88%
Hinson, Ashley	137	89%	87%
Miller-Meeks, Mariannette	165	85%	81%
IDAHO			
Fulcher, Russ	1	100%	95%
Simpson, Mike	105	90%	58%
ILLINOIS			
Bost, Mike	105	90%	57%
Bustos, Cheri	218	0%	4%
Casten, Sean	218	0%	3%
Davis, Danny	218	0%	6%
Davis, Rodney	203	62%	52%
Foster, Bill	218	0%	7%
Garcia, Jesus	218	0%	6%
Kelly, Robin	218	0%	6%
Kinzinger, Adam	208	41%	50%
Krishnamoorthi, Raja	218	0%	5%
LaHood, Darin	38	97%	79%
Miller, Mary	1	100%	100%
Newman, Marie	218	0%	0%
Quigley, Mike	218	0%	8%
Rush, Bobby	218	0%	8%
Schakowsky, Janice	218	0%	7%
Schneider, Bradley	218	0%	8%
Underwood, Lauren	218	0%	3%
INDIANA			
Baird, James	187	76%	77%
Banks, Jim	1	100%	94%
Bucshon, Larry	105	90%	66%
Carson, Andre	218	0%	5%
Hollingsworth, Trey	170	83%	85%
Mrvan, Frank	218	0%	0%
Pence, Greg	170	83%	74%
Spartz, Victoria	172	82%	84%
Walorski, Jackie	146	88%	70%
Yakum, Rudolph		n/a	n/a
KANSAS			
Dauids, Sharice	218	0%	7%
Estes, Ron	1	100%	81%
LaTurner, Jake	105	90%	91%
Mann, Tracey	38	97%	99%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
KENTUCKY			
Barr, Andy	105	90%	73%
Comer, James	81	93%	84%
Guthrie, Brett	105	90%	72%
Massie, Thomas	1	100%	94%
Rogers, Hal	172	82%	60%
Yarmuth, John	218	0%	4%
LOUISIANA			
Carter, Troy	218	0%	0%
Graves, Garret	165	85%	78%
Higgins, Clay	1	100%	85%
Johnson, Mike	38	97%	86%
Letlow, Julia	105	90%	90%
Scalise, Steve	81	93%	81%
MASSACHUSETTS			
Auchincloss, Jake	218	0%	0%
Clark, Katherine	218	0%	6%
Keating, William	218	0%	6%
Lynch, Stephen	218	0%	6%
McGovern, James	218	0%	6%
Moulton, Seth	218	0%	6%
Neal, Richard	218	0%	7%
Pressley, Ayanna	218	0%	13%
Trahan, Lori	218	0%	4%
MARYLAND			
Brown, Anthony	218	0%	4%
Harris, Andy	69	95%	89%
Hoyer, Steny	218	0%	6%
Rfume, Kweisi	218	0%	0%
Raskin, Jamie	218	0%	7%
Ruppersberger, C.A.	218	0%	8%
Sarbanes, John	218	0%	6%
Trone, David	218	0%	3%
MAINE			
Golden, Jared	214	6%	13%
Pingree, Chellie	218	0%	6%
MICHIGAN			
Bergman, Jack	172	82%	68%
Dingell, Debbie	218	0%	5%
Huizenga, Bill	137	89%	81%
Kildee, Daniel	218	0%	5%
Lawrence, Brenda	218	0%	4%
Levin, Andy	218	0%	5%
McClain, Lisa	164	86%	89%
Meijer, Peter	192	70%	75%
Moolenaar, John	137	89%	70%
Slotkin, Elissa	218	0%	3%
Stevens, Haley	218	0%	3%
Tlaib, Rashida	218	0%	13%
Upton, Fred	210	26%	51%
Walberg, Tim	172	82%	79%
MINNESOTA			
Craig, Angela	218	0%	3%
Emmer, Tom	105	90%	79%
Finstad, Brad		n/a	n/a
Fischbach, Michelle	105	90%	88%
Hagedorn, James		n/a	72%
McCollum, Betty	218	0%	4%
Omar, Ilhan	218	0%	14%
Phillips, Dean	218	0%	6%
Stauber, Pete	172	82%	65%
MISSOURI			
Bush, Cori	218	0%	6%

2022 HOUSE RATINGS

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
Cleaver, Emanuel	218	0%	6%
Graves, Sam	105	90%	69%
Hartzler, Vicky	149	87%	69%
Long, Billy	38	97%	80%
Luetkemeyer, Blaine	105	90%	69%
Smith, Jason	38	97%	85%
Wagner, Ann	81	93%	69%
MISSISSIPPI			
Guest, Michael	137	89%	83%
Kelly, Trent	38	97%	86%
Palazzo, Steven	73	94%	72%
Thompson, Bennie	218	0%	6%
MONTANA			
Rosendale, Matt	1	100%	100%
NEBRASKA			
Bacon, Don	188	75%	65%
Flood, Mike	69	95%	95%
Fortenberry, Jeff		N/A	58%
Smith, Adrian	1	100%	81%
NEVADA			
Amodei, Mark	149	87%	65%
Horsford, Steven	218	0%	7%
Lee, Suzanne	218	0%	4%
Titus, Dina	218	0%	7%
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
Kuster, Ann	218	0%	6%
Pappas, Christopher	218	0%	4%
NEW JERSEY			
Gottheimer, Josh	218	0%	6%
Kim, Andy	218	0%	3%
Malinowski, Tom	218	0%	3%
Norcross, Donald	218	0%	4%
Pallone, Frank	218	0%	8%
Pascrell, Bill	218	0%	6%
Payne, Donald	218	0%	6%
Sherrill, Mikie	218	0%	3%
Sires, Albio	218	0%	6%
Smith, Christopher	172	82%	41%
Van Drew, Jeff	149	87%	46%
Watson Coleman, Bonnie	218	0%	6%
NEW MEXICO			
Fernandez, Teresa	218	0%	0%
Herrell, Yvette	105	90%	95%
Stansbury, Melanie	218	0%	0%
NEW YORK			
Bowman, Jamaal	218	0%	5%
Clarke, Yvette	218	0%	8%
Delgado, Antonio		n/a	4%
Espaillet, Adriano	218	0%	8%
Garbarino, Andrew	185	79%	71%
Higgins, Brian	218	0%	5%
Jacobs, Christopher	207	44%	59%
Jeffries, Hakeem	218	0%	7%
Jones, Mondaire	218	0%	0%
Katko, John	209	27%	35%
Malliotakis, Nicole	172	82%	75%
Maloney, Carolyn	218	0%	7%
Maloney, Sean	218	0%	8%
Meeks, Gregory	218	0%	9%
Meng, Grace	218	0%	7%
Morelle, Joseph	218	0%	3%
Nadler, Jerrold	218	0%	5%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
Ocasio-Cortez, Alexandria	212	13%	16%
Reed, Tom		n/a	53%
Rice, Kathleen	214	6%	8%
Ryan, Pat		n/a	n/a
Sempolinski, Joe		n/a	n/a
Stefanik, Elise	149	87%	47%
Suozi, Thomas	218	0%	8%
Tenney, Claudia	185	79%	60%
Tonko, Paul	218	0%	5%
Torres, Ritchie	218	0%	0%
Velazquez, Nydia	218	0%	7%
Zeldin, Lee	165	85%	66%
NORTH CAROLINA			
Adams, Alma	218	0%	4%
Bishop, Dan	1	100%	98%
Budd, Ted	97	92%	97%
Butterfield, G.K.	218	0%	5%
Cawthorn, Madison	149	87%	89%
Fox, Virginia	81	93%	86%
Hudson, Richard	165	85%	82%
Manning, Kathy	218	0%	0%
McHenry, Patrick	97	92%	81%
Murphy, Greg	38	97%	86%
Price, David	218	0%	5%
Ross, Deborah	218	0%	0%
Rouzer, David	81	93%	81%
NORTH DAKOTA			
Armstrong, Kelly	137	89%	86%
OHIO			
Balderson, Troy	196	67%	70%
Beatty, Joyce	218	0%	4%
Brown, Shontel	218	0%	0%
Carey, Mike	192	70%	70%
Chabot, Steve	196	67%	88%
Davidson, Warren	97	92%	96%
Gibbs, Bob	192	70%	70%
Gonzalez, Anthony	204	59%	67%
Johnson, Bill	192	70%	62%
Jordan, Jim	1	100%	98%
Joyce, David	196	67%	54%
Kaptur, Marcy	218	0%	5%
Latta, Bob	172	82%	81%
Ryan, Tim	218	0%	6%
Turner, Michael	196	67%	54%
Wenstrup, Brad	137	89%	80%
OKLAHOMA			
Bice, Stephanie	105	90%	88%
Cole, Tom	196	67%	64%
Hern, Kevin	38	97%	93%
Lucas, Frank	105	90%	65%
Mullin, Markwayne	1	100%	81%
OREGON			
Bentz, Cliff	105	90%	88%
Blumenauer, Earl	218	0%	14%
Bonamici, Suzanne	218	0%	8%
DeFazio, Peter	218	0%	10%
Schrader, Kurt	213	8%	15%
PENNSYLVANIA			
Boyle, Brendan	218	0%	6%
Cartwright, Matthew	218	0%	5%
Dean, Madeleine	218	0%	3%
Doyle, Michael	218	0%	5%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
Evans, Dwight	218	0%	3%
Fitzpatrick, Brian	211	20%	30%
Houlihan, Chrissy	218	0%	3%
Joyce, John	81	93%	88%
Keller, Fred	105	90%	91%
Kelly, Mike	172	82%	65%
Lamb, Conor	218	0%	12%
Meuser, Dan	146	88%	80%
Perry, Scott	1	100%	92%
Reschenthaler, Guy	149	87%	78%
Scanlon, Mary	218	0%	3%
Smucker, Lloyd	73	94%	82%
Thompson, Glenn	105	90%	63%
Wild, Susan	218	0%	4%
RHODE ISLAND			
Cicilline, David	218	0%	7%
Langevin, James	218	0%	5%
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Clyburn, James	218	0%	6%
Duncan, Jeff	1	100%	94%
Mace, Nancy	105	90%	93%
Norman, Ralph	1	100%	96%
Rice, Tom	38	97%	84%
Timmons, William	38	97%	96%
Wilson, Joe	105	90%	80%
SOUTH DAKOTA			
Johnson, Dusty	105	90%	83%
TENNESSEE			
Burchett, Tim	38	97%	95%
Cohen, Steve	218	0%	6%
Cooper, Jim	218	0%	18%
DesJarlais, Scott	38	97%	89%
Fleischmann, Chuck	38	97%	72%
Green, Mark	38	97%	97%
Harshbarger, Diana	105	90%	91%
Kustoff, David	38	97%	76%
Rose, John	97	92%	91%
TEXAS			
Allred, Colin	218	0%	4%
Arrington, Jodey	1	100%	83%
Babin, Brian	1	100%	86%
Brady, Kevin	73	94%	80%
Burgess, Michael	81	93%	81%
Carter, John	81	93%	74%
Castro, Joaquin	218	0%	8%
Cloud, Michael	1	100%	97%
Crenshaw, Dan	73	94%	81%
Cuellar, Henry	218	0%	21%
Doggett, Lloyd	218	0%	11%
Ellzey, John	81	93%	93%
Escobar, Veronica	218	0%	8%
Fallon, Pat	38	97%	95%
Fletcher, Lizzie	218	0%	3%
Flores, Mayra	69	95%	95%
Garcia, Sylvia	218	0%	6%
Gohmert, Louie	97	92%	91%
Gonzales, Tony	105	90%	88%
Gonzalez, Vicente	218	0%	11%
Gooden, Lance	38	97%	98%
Granger, Kay	183	81%	68%
Green, Al	218	0%	6%
Jackson-Lee, Sheila	218	0%	6%
Jackson, Ronny	1	100%	96%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
Johnson, Eddie	218	0%	5%
McCaul, Michael	188	75%	72%
Nehls, Troy	73	94%	93%
Pfluger, August	1	100%	96%
Roy, Chip	1	100%	100%
Sessions, Pete	105	90%	83%
Taylor, Van	1	100%	97%
Van Duyne, Beth	38	97%	95%
Veasey, Marc	218	0%	8%
Vela, Filemon		n/a	12%
Weber, Randy	1	100%	87%
Williams, Roger	38	97%	82%
UTAH			
Curtis, John	149	87%	83%
Moore, Blake	105	90%	88%
Owens, Burgess	81	93%	89%
Stewart, Chris	81	93%	80%
VIRGINIA			
Beyer, Don	218	0%	5%
Cline, Ben	1	100%	94%
Connolly, Gerald	218	0%	7%
Good, Robert	1	100%	100%
Griffith, H. Morgan	81	93%	77%
Luria, Elaine	218	0%	7%
McEachin, Donald	218	0%	5%
Scott, Robert	218	0%	6%
Spanberger, Abigail	218	0%	10%
Wexton, Jennifer	218	0%	3%
Wittman, Robert	137	89%	76%
VERMONT			
Welch, Peter	218	0%	6%
WASHINGTON			
DelBene, Suzan	218	0%	3%
Herrera Beutler, Jaime	205	58%	59%
Jayapal, Pramila	218	0%	9%
Kilmer, Derek	218	0%	4%
Larsen, Rick	218	0%	8%
McMorris Rodgers, Cathy	38	97%	72%
Newhouse, Dan	105	90%	68%
Schrier, Kim	218	0%	3%
Smith, Adam	218	0%	11%
Strickland, Marilyn	218	0%	0%
WISCONSIN			
Fitzgerald, Scott	105	90%	91%
Gallagher, Mike	172	82%	84%
Grothman, Glenn	81	93%	90%
Kind, Ron	218	0%	12%
Moore, Gwen	218	0%	8%
Pocan, Mark	218	0%	7%
Steil, Bryan	137	89%	89%
Tiffany, Tom	81	93%	91%
WEST VIRGINIA			
McKinley, David	196	67%	53%
Miller, Carol	38	97%	78%
Mooney, Alex	38	97%	89%
WYOMING			
Cheney, Liz	206	57%	68%

2022 SENATE RATINGS

Members of the Senate with annual scores AND lifetime scores of 90% or higher

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE	MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE	MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE	MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE	MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
ALASKA				HAWAII				MAINE				NEW JERSEY				SOUTH DAKOTA			
Murkowski, Lisa	49	41%	50%	Hirono, Mazie	64	0%	3%	Collins, Susan	50	27%	32%	Booker, Cory	64	0%	8%	Rounds, Mike	38	63%	61%
Sullivan, Dan	31	72%	65%	Schatz, Brian	64	0%	1%	King, Angus	55	7%	3%	Menendez, Robert	64	0%	10%	Thune, John	30	74%	72%
ALABAMA				IOWA				MICHIGAN				NEW MEXICO				TENNESSEE			
Shelby, Richard	36	67%	73%	Ernst, Joni	21	89%	73%	Peters, Gary	64	0%	5%	Heinrich, Martin	64	0%	3%	Blackburn, Marsha	1	100%	89%
Tuberville, Tommy	12	95%	98%	Grassley, Chuck	25	85%	77%	Stabenow, Debbie	64	0%	9%	Lujan, Ben	64	0%	7%	Hagerty, Bill	28	79%	82%
ARKANSAS				IDAHO				MINNESOTA				NEVADA				TEXAS			
Boozman, John	32	69%	70%	Crapo, Mike	20	90%	80%	Klobuchar, Amy	55	7%	6%	Cortez Masto, Catherine	55	7%	3%	Cornyn, John	32	69%	78%
Cotton, Tom	32	69%	81%	Risch, Jim	9	97%	87%	Smith, Tina	64	0%	1%	Rosen, Jacky	52	8%	5%	Cruz, Ted	1	100%	92%
ARIZONA				ILLINOIS				MISSOURI				NEW YORK				UTAH			
Kelly, Mark	64	0%	0%	Duckworth, Tammy	64	0%	2%	Blunt, Roy	48	43%	65%	Gillibrand, Kirsten	64	0%	7%	Lee, Mike	1	100%	99%
Sinema, Krysten	55	7%	11%	Durbin, Richard	64	0%	2%	Hawley, Josh	12	95%	87%	Schumer, Chuck	64	0%	3%	Romney, Mitt	40	59%	56%
CALIFORNIA				INDIANA				MISSISSIPPI				OHIO				VIRGINIA			
Feinstein, Dianne	64	0%	5%	Braun, Mike	1	100%	94%	Hyde-Smith, Cindy	26	80%	66%	Brown, Sherrod	64	0%	3%	Kaine, Tim	55	7%	3%
Padilla, Alex	64	0%	0%	Young, Todd	44	53%	66%	Wicker, Roger	46	46%	65%	Portman, Rob	40	59%	62%	Warner, Mark	55	7%	7%
COLORADO				KANSAS				MONTANA				OKLAHOMA				VERMONT			
Bennet, Michael	64	0%	8%	Marshall, Roger	12	95%	75%	Daines, Steve	12	95%	83%	Inhofe, James	29	76%	86%	Leahy, Patrick	64	0%	2%
Hickenlooper, John	55	7%	4%	Moran, Jerry	42	54%	71%	Tester, Jon	51	12%	11%	Lankford, James	1	100%	88%	Sanders, Bernie	52	8%	8%
CONNECTICUT				KENTUCKY				NORTH CAROLINA				OREGON				WASHINGTON			
Blumenthal, Richard	64	0%	4%	McConnell, Mitch	42	54%	71%	Burr, Richard	35	68%	72%	Merkley, Jeff	64	0%	6%	Cantwell, Maria	64	0%	8%
Murphy, Christopher	55	7%	5%	Paul, Rand	1	100%	96%	Tillis, Thom	36	67%	65%	Wyden, Ron	64	0%	8%	Murray, Patty	64	0%	4%
DELAWARE				LOUISIANA				NORTH DAKOTA				PENNSYLVANIA				WISCONSIN			
Carper, Thomas	64	0%	10%	Cassidy, Bill	39	62%	70%	Cramer, Kevin	18	91%	58%	Casey, Bob	64	0%	4%	Baldwin, Tammy	64	0%	3%
Coons, Christopher	64	0%	4%	Kennedy, John	26	80%	81%	Hoeven, John	17	92%	61%	Toomey, Pat	1	100%	93%	Johnson, Ron	1	100%	89%
FLORIDA				MASSACHUSETTS				NEBRASKA				RHODE ISLAND				WEST VIRGINIA			
Rubio, Marco	21	89%	86%	Markey, Edward	64	0%	8%	Fischer, Deb	12	95%	74%	Reed, Jack	64	0%	5%	Capito, Shelley Moore	45	51%	51%
Scott, Rick	9	97%	88%	Warren, Elizabeth	64	0%	9%	Sasse, Ben	18	91%	92%	Whitehouse, Sheldon	64	0%	5%	Manchin, Joe	52	8%	18%
GEORGIA				MARYLAND				NEW HAMPSHIRE				SOUTH CAROLINA				WYOMING			
Ossoff, Thomas	64	0%	0%	Cardin, Benjamin	64	0%	3%	Hassan, Maggie	64	0%	2%	Graham, Lindsey	47	44%	65%	Barrasso, John	24	88%	81%
Warnock, Raphael	64	0%	0%	Van Hollen, Chris	64	0%	7%	Shaheen, Jeanne	55	7%	5%	Scott, Tim	9	97%	86%	Lummis, Cynthia	21	89%	85%

LEGISLATIVE ACTIONS CONSIDERED IN 2022:

COMPUTATION

Scores are computed on a scale of 0 to 100. Each vote or action in the rating is assigned a certain number of points depending on its relative importance. Absences are not counted, though the Foundation reserves the right to do so if, in its judgment, a Member's position was otherwise discernible.

To provide some additional guidance concerning the scores, each lawmaker was ranked. Members with 0% scores are, by default, ranked #435 in

The Foundation's study examined all 970 floor votes in the House (549) and Senate (421) and, in the end, included 14 House votes and 17 Senate votes.

the House and #100 in the Senate. Scores and ranks cannot be directly compared between the House and Senate, as different votes were taken in each chamber. The study also records a "Lifetime Score" for each Member of Congress. This is a simple average of the scores from all previous years where the lawmaker earned a score in the Club's scorecards.

In some cases a lawmaker was not present for enough votes for a meaningful score or ranking to be computed. In such cases "n.a." for "not applicable" appears. In computing lifetime

scores, years with "n.a." listed instead of a score are not included. Comparing such scores to other members without "n.a." years may be misleading.

ADDITIONAL FACTORS

A study of roll call votes on the floor of the House and Senate and legislative actions is just that. It cannot account for a lawmaker's work in committee, advocacy in his party's caucus meetings, and effectiveness as a leader in advocating pro-growth policies.