

THE CLUB FOR GROWTH FOUNDATION'S

# Congressional Scorecard **2024**

## 2024 SCORECARD METHODOLOGY

Club for Growth publishes the Club for Growth Foundation's scorecard study so our members and the public can monitor the actions and the voting behavior of Members of Congress on economic growth issues.

The Foundation conducted a comprehensive examination of each lawmaker's record on votes related to pro growth policies and computed an Economic Growth Score on a scale of 0 to 100. A score of 100 indicates the highest support for pro-growth policies. Those lawmakers scoring 90 or higher in 2024 – and who also have a lifetime score of 90 or higher – receive the Defender of Economic Freedom award from the Club.

The Foundation examines legislative votes related to the Club's immediate pro-economic growth policy goals, including:

- Reducing income tax rates
- Death tax repeal
- Limited government through reduced spending and budget reform, including a Balanced Budget Amendment to the United States Constitution
- Social Security reform with personal retirement accounts for younger workers
- Expanding trade freedom (free trade)
- Ending abusive lawsuits through medical malpractice and tort reform
- Replacing the current tax code (flat tax, fair tax)
- Expanding school choice
- Implementing Term Limits
- Regulatory reform and deregulation

*Not all of these policies will come up for a vote in each session of Congress.*



The Foundation also examines votes on bills that would directly harm these goals.

Whenever possible the Club for Growth sends a "key vote" alert to Capitol Hill prior to an expected roll call vote or pending legislative action important to the Club's goals. Notwithstanding the Club's "key vote" alerts, the Foundation reserves the right to include any vote or action in the study.

# 2024 HOUSE RATINGS

Members of Congress with annual scores AND lifetime scores of 90% or higher

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE-TIME
<b>ALASKA</b>			
Peltola, Mary	222	20%	14%
<b>ALABAMA</b>			
Carl, Jerry	95	72%	81%
Aderholt, Robert	148	56%	64%
Moore, Barry	34	94%	97%
Palmer, Gary	43	93%	92%
Rogers, Mike	126	62%	63%
Sewell, Terri	334	0%	5%
Strong, Dale	114	66%	74%
<b>ARKANSAS</b>			
Crawford, Rick	130	59%	67%
Hill, French	160	53%	70%
Westerman, Bruce	73	85%	80%
Womack, Steve	154	54%	61%
<b>ARIZONA</b>			
Biggs, Andy	32	95%	99%
Ciscomani, Juan	183	48%	55%
Crane, Elijah	1	100%	100%
Gallego, Ruben	256	11%	7%
Gosar, Paul	56	92%	93%
Grijalva, Raul		n/a	8%
Lesko, Debbie	59	89%	90%
Schweikert, David	43	93%	93%
Stanton, Greg	302	5%	3%
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>			
Aguilar, Pete	302	5%	6%
Barragan, Nanette	279	7%	8%
Bera, Ami	245	13%	5%
Brownley, Julia	334	0%	4%
Calvert, Ken	183	48%	62%
Carbajal, Salud	334	0%	3%
Cardenas, Tony	334	0%	7%
Chu, Judy	334	0%	7%
Correa, Luis	229	16%	10%
Costa, Jim	226	18%	14%
DeSaulnier, Mark	279	7%	7%
Duarte, John	183	48%	57%
Eshoo, Anna	302	5%	7%
Fong, Vince		n/a	n/a
Garamendi, John	334	0%	4%
Garcia, Mike	178	50%	66%
Garcia, Robert	248	12%	6%
Gomez, Jimmy	242	14%	11%
Harder, Josh	294	6%	4%
Huffman, Jared	334	0%	6%
Issa, Darrell	138	58%	74%
Jacobs, Sara	334	0%	0%
Kamlager-Dove, Sydney	245	13%	14%
Khanna, Ro	222	20%	11%
Kiley, Kevin	183	48%	57%
Kim, Young	183	48%	66%
LaMalfa, Doug	108	67%	73%
Lee, Barbara	234	15%	8%
Levin, Mike	248	12%	4%
Lieu, Ted	302	5%	6%
Lofgren, Zoe	302	5%	7%
Matsui, Doris	334	0%	5%
McClintock, Tom	43	93%	95%
Mullin, Kevin	248	12%	7%
Napolitano, Grace	334	0%	5%
Obernolte, Jay	154	54%	75%
Panetta, Jimmy	302	5%	7%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE-TIME
Pelosi, Nancy	302	5%	6%
Peters, Scott	245	13%	10%
Porter, Katie	334	0%	5%
Ruiz, Raul	334	0%	5%
Sanchez, Linda	334	0%	7%
Schiff, Adam	294	6%	7%
Sherman, Brad	334	0%	4%
Steel, Michelle	138	58%	75%
Swalwell, Eric	248	12%	7%
Takano, Mark	271	8%	7%
Thompson, Mike	302	5%	6%
Torres, Norma	334	0%	6%
Valadao, David	183	48%	53%
Vargas, Juan	334	0%	8%
Waters, Maxine	279	7%	8%
<b>COLORADO</b>			
Boebert, Lauren	43	93%	98%
Buck, Ken		n/a	97%
Caraveo, Yadira	256	11%	9%
Crow, Jason	334	0%	2%
DeGette, Diana	334	0%	7%
Lamborn, Doug	160	53%	90%
Lopez, Greg		n/a	n/a
Neguse, Joseph	334	0%	3%
Pettersen, Brittany	302	5%	3%
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>			
Courtney, Joe	271	8%	5%
DeLauro, Rosa	334	0%	5%
Hayes, Jahana	334	0%	5%
Himes, James	302	5%	7%
Larson, John	294	6%	6%
<b>DELAWARE</b>			
Blunt Rochester, Lisa	334	0%	3%
<b>FLORIDA</b>			
Bean, Aaron	43	93%	83%
Bilirakis, Gus	77	81%	69%
Buchanan, Vern	119	64%	63%
Cammack, Kat	43	93%	95%
Castor, Kathy	334	0%	5%
Cherfilus-McCormick, Sheila	334	0%	0%
Diaz-Balart, Mario	183	48%	56%
Donalds, Byron	1	100%	100%
Dunn, Neal	101	70%	74%
Frankel, Lois	334	0%	4%
Franklin, Scott	95	72%	86%
Frost, Maxwell	221	23%	12%
Gaetz, Matt	1	100%	87%
Gimenez, Carlos	183	48%	66%
Lee, Laurel	125	63%	65%
Luna, Anna	34	94%	97%
Mast, Brian	81	79%	77%
Mills, Cory	34	94%	97%
Moskowitz, Jared	248	12%	6%
Posey, Bill	59	89%	85%
Rutherford, John	160	53%	64%
Salazar, Maria	183	48%	67%
Soto, Darren	261	10%	3%
Steube, Greg	1	100%	98%
Waltz, Michael	1	100%	86%
Wasserman Schultz, Debbie	334	0%	4%
Webster, Daniel	77	81%	77%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE-TIME
Wilson, Frederica	334	0%	6%
<b>GEORGIA</b>			
Allen, Rick	89	75%	79%
Bishop, Sanford	334	0%	10%
Carter, Buddy	129	60%	77%
Clyde, Andrew	1	100%	98%
Collins, Mike	1	100%	100%
Ferguson, Drew	130	59%	75%
Greene, Marjorie	34	94%	95%
Johnson, Henry	294	6%	5%
Loudermilk, Barry	75	82%	88%
McBath, Lucy	302	5%	4%
McCormick, Richard	1	100%	100%
Scott, Austin	108	67%	77%
Scott, David	334	0%	6%
Williams, Nikema	279	7%	5%
<b>HAWAII</b>			
Case, Ed	271	8%	8%
Tokuda, Jill	334	0%	0%
<b>IDAHO</b>			
Fulcher, Russ	1	100%	96%
Simpson, Mike	171	52%	58%
<b>ILLINOIS</b>			
Bost, Mike	61	87%	64%
Budzinski, Nikki	302	5%	3%
Casten, Sean	334	0%	2%
Davis, Danny	271	8%	6%
Foster, Bill	334	0%	6%
Garcia, Jesus	229	16%	9%
Jackson, Jonathan	222	20%	10%
Kelly, Robin	334	0%	5%
Krishnamoorthi, Raja	302	5%	5%
LaHood, Darin	43	93%	82%
Miller, Mary	1	100%	99%
Quigley, Mike	256	11%	8%
Ramirez, Delia	234	15%	15%
Schakowsky, Janice	334	0%	7%
Schneider, Bradley	302	5%	7%
Sorensen, Eric	302	5%	3%
Underwood, Lauren	279	7%	3%
<b>INDIANA</b>			
Baird, James	81	79%	75%
Banks, Jim	34	94%	95%
Bucshon, Larry	175	51%	65%
Carson, Andre	229	16%	6%
Houchin, Erin	119	64%	68%
Mrvan, Frank	334	0%	0%
Pence, Greg	160	53%	71%
Spartz, Victoria	1	100%	90%
Yakym, Rudolph	114	66%	70%
<b>IOWA</b>			
Feenstra, Randy	105	68%	78%
Hinson, Ashley	180	49%	72%
Miller-Meeks, Mariannette	178	50%	70%
Nunn, Zachary	210	46%	53%
<b>KANSAS</b>			
Davids, Sharice	334	0%	5%
Estes, Ron	61	87%	81%
LaTurner, Jake	214	43%	76%
Mann, Tracey	1	100%	98%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE-TIME
<b>KENTUCKY</b>			
Barr, Andy	138	58%	71%
Comer, James	95	72%	80%
Guthrie, Brett	138	58%	71%
Massie, Thomas	56	92%	93%
McGarvey, Morgan	279	7%	4%
Rogers, Hal	207	47%	59%
<b>LOUISIANA</b>			
Carter, Troy	334	0%	0%
Graves, Garret	148	56%	74%
Higgins, Clay	34	94%	88%
Johnson, Mike	207	47%	82%
Letlow, Julia	183	48%	71%
Scalise, Steve	180	49%	79%
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>			
Neal, Richard	334	0%	6%
McGovern, James	271	8%	7%
Trahan, Lori	334	0%	3%
Auchincloss, Jake	229	16%	4%
Clark, Katherine	302	5%	5%
Moulton, Seth	261	10%	6%
Pressley, Ayanna	271	8%	12%
Lynch, Stephen	334	0%	6%
Keating, William	334	0%	5%
<b>MARYLAND</b>			
Harris, Andy	1	100%	90%
Hoyer, Steny	294	6%	6%
Ivey, Glenn	334	0%	0%
Mfume, Kweisi	334	0%	0%
Raskin, Jamie	279	7%	6%
Ruppersberger, C.A.	334	0%	7%
Sarbanes, John	279	7%	6%
Trone, David	334	0%	2%
<b>MAINE</b>			
Golden, Jared	220	24%	18%
Pingree, Chellie	279	7%	6%
<b>MICHIGAN</b>			
Bergman, Jack	101	70%	68%
Dingell, Debbie	279	7%	5%
Huizenga, Bill	130	59%	79%
James, John	183	48%	57%
Kildee, Daniel	334	0%	5%
McClain, Lisa	171	52%	77%
Moolenaar, John	154	54%	70%
Scholten, Hillary	294	6%	3%
Slotkin, Elissa	261	10%	4%
Stevens, Haley	302	5%	3%
Thanedar, Shri	302	5%	3%
Tlaib, Rashida	234	15%	13%
Walberg, Tim	160	53%	77%
<b>MINNESOTA</b>			
Craig, Angela	261	10%	5%
Emmer, Tom	138	58%	77%
Finstad, Brad	61	87%	87%
Fischbach, Michelle	61	87%	88%
McCullum, Betty	334	0%	4%
Omar, Ilhan	234	15%	12%
Phillips, Dean	248	12%	6%
Stauber, Pete	108	67%	65%
<b>MISSOURI</b>			
Alford, Mark	61	87%	88%
Burlison, Eric	1	100%	100%
Bush, Cori	229	16%	11%

# 2024 HOUSE RATINGS

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE-TIME
Cleaver, Emanuel	334	0%	5%
Graves, Sam	160	53%	68%
Luetkemeyer, Blaine	207	47%	68%
Smith, Jason	108	67%	82%
Wagner, Ann	171	52%	67%
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>			
Ezell, Mike	81	79%	76%
Guest, Michael	90	74%	84%
Kelly, Trent	90	74%	84%
Thompson, Bennie	271	8%	6%
<b>MONTANA</b>			
Rosendale, Matt	32	95%	99%
Zinke, Ryan	119	64%	71%
<b>NEBRASKA</b>			
Bacon, Don	148	56%	62%
Flood, Mike	138	58%	72%
Smith, Adrian	130	59%	79%
<b>NEVADA</b>			
Amodei, Mark	160	53%	64%
Horsford, Steven	302	5%	6%
Lee, Suzanne	302	5%	4%
Titus, Dina	302	5%	6%
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>			
Kuster, Ann	302	5%	6%
Pappas, Christopher	302	5%	4%
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>			
Gottheimer, Josh	261	10%	6%
Kean, Thomas	183	48%	55%
Kim, Andy	279	7%	3%
Mclver, LaMonica		n/a	n/a
Menendez, Robert	302	5%	3%
Norcross, Donald	334	0%	3%
Pallone, Frank	334	0%	7%
Pascrell, Bill	334	0%	5%
Payne, Donald		n/a	6%
Sherrill, Mikie	256	11%	4%
Smith, Christopher	128	61%	43%
Van Drew, Jeff	61	87%	62%
Watson Coleman, Bonnie	279	7%	6%
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>			
Leger Fernandez, Teresa	334	0%	0%
Stansbury, Melanie	334	0%	5%
Vasquez, Gabriel	334	0%	4%
<b>NEW YORK</b>			
Bowman, Jamaal	225	19%	11%
Clarke, Yvette	334	0%	8%
D'Esposito, Anthony	183	48%	48%
Espallat, Adriano	334	0%	8%
Garbarino, Andrew	183	48%	62%
Goldman, Daniel	302	5%	10%
Higgins, Brian		n/a	5%
Jeffries, Hakeem	334	0%	6%
Kennedy, Timothy	271	8%	8%
LaLota, Nicholas	214	43%	48%
Langworthy, Nicholas	154	54%	58%
Lawler, Michael	183	48%	50%
Malliotakis, Nicole	105	68%	70%
Meeks, Gregory	334	0%	8%
Meng, Grace	334	0%	7%
Molinaro, Marcus	160	53%	58%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE-TIME
Morelle, Joseph	334	0%	2%
Nadler, Jerrold	334	0%	5%
Ocasio-Cortez, Alexandria	227	17%	16%
Ryan, Pat	302	5%	3%
Stefanik, Elise	101	70%	51%
Suozzi, Thomas	294	6%	8%
Tenney, Claudia	77	81%	66%
Tonko, Paul	334	0%	4%
Torres, Ritchie	248	12%	7%
Velazquez, Nydia	261	10%	8%
Williams, Brandon	183	48%	58%
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>			
Adams, Alma	334	0%	3%
Bishop, Dan	1	100%	99%
Davis, Donald	218	30%	22%
Edwards, Charles	154	54%	64%
Foushee, Valerie	334	0%	0%
Foxx, Virginia	119	64%	84%
Hudson, Richard	138	58%	79%
Jackson, Jeff	294	6%	3%
Manning, Kathy	334	0%	0%
McHenry, Patrick	183	48%	79%
Murphy, Greg	101	70%	81%
Nickel, Wiley	261	10%	5%
Ross, Deborah	334	0%	0%
Rouzer, David	130	59%	77%
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>			
Armstrong, Kelly	95	72%	81%
<b>OHIO</b>			
Balderson, Troy	93	73%	70%
Beatty, Joyce	334	0%	3%
Brown, Shontel	334	0%	0%
Carey, Mike	183	48%	61%
Davidson, Warren	34	94%	95%
Johnson, Bill		n/a	63%
Jordan, Jim	61	87%	97%
Joyce, David	183	48%	54%
Kaptur, Marcy	334	0%	4%
Landsman, Greg	334	0%	0%
Latta, Bob	138	58%	79%
Miller, Max	100	71%	73%
Rulli, Michael		n/a	n/a
Sykes, Emilia	334	0%	0%
Turner, Michael	175	51%	54%
Wenstrup, Brad	160	53%	77%
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>			
Bice, Stephanie	183	48%	71%
Brecheen, Josh	1	100%	100%
Cole, Tom	183	48%	63%
Hern, Kevin	69	86%	92%
Lucas, Frank	183	48%	64%
<b>OREGON</b>			
Bentz, Cliff	130	59%	75%
Blumenauer, Earl	334	0%	13%
Bonamici, Suzanne	334	0%	8%
Chavez-DeRemer, Lori	211	45%	51%
Hoyle, Val	334	0%	8%
Salinas, Andrea	334	0%	0%
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>			
Boyle, Brendan	261	10%	6%
Cartwright, Matt	334	0%	5%
Dean, Madeleine	334	0%	2%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE-TIME
Deluzio, Christopher	334	0%	0%
Evans, Dwight		n/a	3%
Fitzpatrick, Brian	216	42%	32%
Houlahan, Chrissy	256	11%	4%
Joyce, John	81	79%	85%
Kelly, Mike	153	55%	64%
Lee, Summer	234	15%	15%
Meuser, Dan	160	53%	74%
Perry, Scott	1	100%	93%
Reschenthaler, Guy	138	58%	74%
Scanlon, Mary	334	0%	2%
Smucker, Lloyd	119	64%	78%
Thompson, Glenn	160	53%	63%
Wild, Susan	302	5%	4%
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>			
Amo, Gabe	334	0%	0%
Magaziner, Seth	334	0%	0%
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>			
Clyburn, James	279	7%	6%
Duncan, Jeff	1	100%	94%
Fry, Russell	43	93%	97%
Mace, Nancy	1	100%	95%
Norman, Ralph	1	100%	97%
Timmons, William	1	100%	97%
Wilson, Joe	130	59%	78%
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>			
Johnson, Dusty	180	49%	76%
<b>TENNESSEE</b>			
Burchett, Tim	1	100%	96%
Cohen, Steve	334	0%	5%
DesJarlais, Scott	43	93%	91%
Fleischmann, Chuck	183	48%	70%
Green, Mark	61	87%	94%
Harshbarger, Diana	43	93%	94%
Kustoff, David	148	56%	72%
Ogles, Andrew	1	100%	100%
Rose, John	1	100%	92%
<b>TEXAS</b>			
Allred, Colin	302	5%	4%
Arrington, Jodey	69	86%	82%
Babin, Brian	108	67%	84%
Burgess, Michael	105	68%	81%
Carter, John	211	45%	73%
Casar, Greg	234	15%	15%
Castro, Joaquin	270	9%	9%
Cloud, Michael	34	94%	97%
Crenshaw, Dan	148	56%	74%
Crockett, Jasmine	248	12%	14%
Cuellar, Henry	217	36%	23%
De La Cruz, Monica	138	58%	62%
Doggett, Lloyd	242	14%	11%
Ellzey, John	183	48%	69%
Escobar, Veronica	279	7%	6%
Fallon, Pat	80	80%	91%
Fletcher, Lizzie	334	0%	2%
Garcia, Sylvia	334	0%	6%
Gonzales, Tony	81	79%	83%
Gonzalez, Vicente	227	17%	13%
Gooden, Lance	69	86%	94%
Granger, Kay		n/a	68%
Green, Al	334	0%	5%
Hunt, Wesley	1	100%	100%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE-TIME
Jackson-Lee, Sheila		n/a	6%
Jackson, Ronny	86	78%	93%
Lee Carter, Erica		n/a	n/a
Luttrell, Morgan	90	74%	87%
McCaul, Michael	211	45%	70%
Moran, Nathaniel	73	85%	93%
Nehls, Troy	56	92%	90%
Pfluger, August	95	72%	84%
Roy, Chip	1	100%	99%
Self, Keith	1	100%	100%
Sessions, Pete	118	65%	83%
Van Duyne, Beth	43	93%	96%
Veasey, Marc	261	10%	8%
Weber, Randy	43	93%	89%
Williams, Roger	69	86%	82%
<b>UTAH</b>			
Curtis, John	75	82%	82%
Maloy, Celeste	130	59%	59%
Moore, Blake	154	54%	73%
Owens, Burgess	114	66%	80%
<b>VIRGINIA</b>			
Beyer, Don	302	5%	5%
Cline, Ben	43	93%	95%
Connolly, Gerald	334	0%	7%
Good, Robert	1	100%	100%
Griffith, H. Morgan	1	100%	80%
Kiggans, Jennifer	171	52%	54%
McClellan, Jennifer	334	0%	0%
Scott, Robert	334	0%	6%
Spanberger, Abigail	302	5%	8%
Wexton, Jennifer	334	0%	2%
Wittman, Robert	126	62%	75%
<b>VERMONT</b>			
Balint, Becca	234	15%	8%
<b>WASHINGTON</b>			
DelBene, Suzan	302	5%	3%
Gluesenkamp Perez, Marie	219	29%	22%
Jayapal, Pramila	234	15%	11%
Kilmer, Derek	334	0%	3%
Larsen, Rick	334	0%	7%
McMorris Rodgers, Cathy	108	67%	72%
Newhouse, Dan	175	51%	66%
Schrier, Kim	334	0%	2%
Smith, Adam	334	0%	10%
Strickland, Marilyn	302	5%	1%
<b>WISCONSIN</b>			
Fitzgerald, Scott	88	76%	85%
Gallagher, Mike		n/a	81%
Grothman, Glenn	93	73%	86%
Moore, Gwen	242	14%	9%
Pocan, Mark	279	7%	8%
Steil, Bryan	86	78%	83%
Tiffany, Tom	1	100%	95%
Van Orden, Derrick	114	66%	65%
Wied, Tony		n/a	n/a
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>			
Miller, Carol	119	64%	75%
Mooney, Alex	1	100%	91%
<b>WYOMING</b>			
Hageman, Harriet	34	94%	97%

# 2024 SENATE RATINGS

Members of the Senate with annual scores AND lifetime scores of 90% or higher

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE-TIME
<b>ALASKA</b>			
Murkowski, Lisa	49	52%	49%
Sullivan, Dan	38	62%	65%
<b>ALABAMA</b>			
Britt, Katie	22	81%	76%
<b>Tuberville, Tommy</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>95%</b>
<b>ARKANSAS</b>			
Boozman, John	38	62%	69%
Cotton, Tom	37	63%	79%
<b>ARIZONA</b>			
Kelly, Mark	60	5%	3%
Sinema, Kyrsten	51	42%	15%
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>			
Butler, Laphonza	69	0%	0%
Padilla, Alex	69	0%	2%
Schiff, Adam		n/a	7%
<b>COLORADO</b>			
Bennet, Michael	55	12%	8%
Hickenlooper, John	60	5%	5%
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>			
Blumenthal, Richard	69	0%	4%
Murphy, Chris	58	7%	5%
<b>DELAWARE</b>			
Carper, Thomas	59	6%	10%
Coons, Chris	69	0%	4%
<b>FLORIDA</b>			
Rubio, Marco	21	86%	84%
Scott, Rick	16	91%	88%
<b>GEORGIA</b>			
Ossoff, Jon	69	0%	2%
Warnock, Raphael	69	0%	2%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE-TIME
<b>HAWAII</b>			
Hirono, Mazie	69	0%	3%
Schatz, Brian	69	0%	1%
<b>IDAHO</b>			
Crapo, Mike	1	100%	81%
Risch, Jim	1	100%	87%
<b>ILLINOIS</b>			
Duckworth, Tammy	69	0%	3%
Durbin, Dick	69	0%	2%
<b>INDIANA</b>			
<b>Braun, Mike</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>94%</b>
Young, Todd	44	58%	65%
<b>IOWA</b>			
Ernst, Joni	29	68%	72%
Grassley, Chuck	26	72%	76%
<b>KANSAS</b>			
Marshall, Roger	1	100%	79%
Moran, Jerry	38	62%	69%
<b>KENTUCKY</b>			
McConnell, Mitch	29	68%	70%
<b>Paul, Rand</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>97%</b>
<b>LOUISIANA</b>			
Cassidy, Bill	38	62%	69%
Kennedy, John	23	79%	80%
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>			
Markey, Ed	69	0%	8%
Warren, Elizabeth	69	0%	9%
<b>MARYLAND</b>			
Cardin, Benjamin	69	0%	3%
Van Hollen, Chris	69	0%	6%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE-TIME
<b>MAINE</b>			
Collins, Susan	49	52%	34%
King, Angus	57	8%	4%
<b>MICHIGAN</b>			
Peters, Gary	60	5%	5%
Stabenow, Debbie	69	0%	9%
<b>MINNESOTA</b>			
Klobuchar, Amy	69	0%	5%
Smith, Tina	69	0%	2%
<b>MISSOURI</b>			
Hawley, Josh	27	69%	84%
<b>Schmitt, Eric</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>94%</b>
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>			
Hyde-Smith, Cindy	38	62%	65%
Wicker, Roger	44	58%	65%
<b>MONTANA</b>			
Daines, Steve	18	87%	84%
Tester, Jon	53	18%	12%
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>			
<b>Budd, Ted</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>97%</b>
Tillis, Thom	36	65%	64%
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>			
Cramer, Kevin	29	68%	59%
Hoeven, John	29	68%	62%
<b>NEBRASKA</b>			
Fischer, Deb	27	69%	74%
Ricketts, Pete	17	88%	87%
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>			
Hassan, Maggie	69	0%	2%
Shaheen, Jeanne	69	0%	4%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE-TIME
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>			
Booker, Cory	60	5%	8%
Helmy, George		n/a	n/a
Kim, Andy		n/a	3%
Menendez, Robert		n/a	10%
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>			
Heinrich, Martin	69	0%	3%
Lujan, Ben	60	5%	6%
<b>NEVADA</b>			
Cortez Masto, Catherine	69	0%	4%
Rosen, Jacky	60	5%	6%
<b>NEW YORK</b>			
Gillibrand, Kirsten	60	5%	7%
Schumer, Chuck	60	5%	4%
<b>OHIO</b>			
Brown, Sherrod	52	20%	4%
<b>Vance, J.D.</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>90%</b>
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>			
Lankford, James	24	74%	86%
Mullin, Markwayne	34	67%	77%
<b>OREGON</b>			
Merkley, Jeff	69	0%	6%
Wyden, Ron	60	5%	7%
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>			
Casey, Bob	54	13%	5%
Fetterman, John	69	0%	12%
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>			
Reed, Jack	69	0%	4%
Whitehouse, Sheldon	69	0%	4%
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>			
Graham, Lindsey	35	66%	65%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE-TIME
Scott, Tim	10	94%	87%
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>			
Rounds, Mike	44	58%	60%
Thune, John	29	68%	71%
<b>TENNESSEE</b>			
Blackburn, Marsha	10	94%	89%
Hagerty, Bill	18	87%	84%
<b>TEXAS</b>			
Cornyn, John	38	62%	76%
<b>Cruz, Ted</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>93%</b>
<b>UTAH</b>			
<b>Lee, Mike</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>99%</b>
Romney, Mitt	25	73%	59%
<b>VIRGINIA</b>			
Kaine, Tim	69	0%	3%
Warner, Mark	69	0%	7%
<b>VERMONT</b>			
Sanders, Bernie	55	12%	9%
Welch, Peter	69	0%	6%
<b>WASHINGTON</b>			
Cantwell, Maria	69	0%	8%
Murray, Patty	69	0%	4%
<b>WISCONSIN</b>			
Baldwin, Tammy	69	0%	3%
<b>Johnson, Ron</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>90%</b>
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>			
Capito, Shelley Moore	47	55%	51%
Manchin, Joe	47	55%	22%
<b>WYOMING</b>			
Barrasso, John	15	92%	82%
Lummis, Cynthia	18	87%	85%

## LEGISLATIVE ACTIONS CONSIDERED IN 2024:

### COMPUTATION

Scores are computed on a scale of 0 to 100. Each vote or action in the rating is assigned a certain number of points depending on its relative importance. Absences are not counted, though the Foundation reserves the right to do so if, in its judgment, a Member's position was otherwise discernible.

To provide some additional guidance concerning the scores, each lawmaker was ranked. Members with 0% scores are, by default, ranked #435 in

The Foundation's study examined all 856 floor votes in the House (517) and Senate (339) and, in the end, included 14 House votes and 13 Senate votes.

the House and #100 in the Senate. Scores and ranks cannot be directly compared between the House and Senate, as different votes were taken in each chamber. The study also records a "Lifetime Score" for each Member of Congress. This is a simple average of the scores from all previous years where the lawmaker earned a score in the Club's scorecards.

In some cases a lawmaker was not present for enough votes for a meaningful score or ranking to be computed. In such cases "n.a." for "not applicable" appears. In computing lifetime

scores, years with "n.a." listed instead of a score are not included. Comparing such scores to other members without "n.a." years may be misleading.

### ADDITIONAL FACTORS

A study of roll call votes on the floor of the House and Senate and legislative actions is just that. It cannot account for a lawmaker's work in committee, advocacy in his party's caucus meetings, and effectiveness as a leader in advocating pro-growth policies.